

# Modern Commandline Tools

(Final Last Version 2)



#BalCCon2k19

@LEYRER

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# Thanks to karas et.al.!



Anything that is in the world when you're born is normal and ordinary and is just a natural part of the way the world works.

Anything that's invented between when you're  
fifteen and thirty-five is  
new and exciting and revolutionary  
and you can probably get a career in it.

Anything invented after you're thirty-five is against  
the natural order of things.

“I've come up with a set of rules that describe our reactions to technologies:

1. Anything that is in the world when you're born is normal and ordinary and is just a natural part of the way the world works.
2. Anything that's invented between when you're fifteen and thirty-five is new and exciting and revolutionary and you can probably get a career in it.
3. Anything invented after you're thirty-five is against the natural order of things.”

Douglas Adams, The Salmon of Doubt

# The UNIX philosophy

Doug McIlroy, Bell System Technical Journal 1978

[http://emulator.pdp-11.org.ru/misc/1978.07\\_-\\_Bell\\_System\\_Technical\\_Journal.pdf](http://emulator.pdp-11.org.ru/misc/1978.07_-_Bell_System_Technical_Journal.pdf)



# The UNIX philosophy

Make each program do one thing well. To do a new job, build afresh rather than complicate old programs by adding new features.

# The UNIX philosophy

Expect the output of every program to become the input to another, as yet unknown, program.

Don't clutter output with extraneous information.

Avoid stringently columnar or binary input formats.

Don't insist on interactive input.

# The UNIX philosophy

Design and build software, even operating systems, to be tried early, ideally within weeks. Don't hesitate to throw away the clumsy parts and rebuild them.

# The UNIX philosophy

Peter H. Salus in “A Quarter-Century of Unix” (1994):

- Write programs that do one thing and do it well.
- Write programs to work together.
- Write programs to handle text streams, because that is a universal interface.

## systemd Utilities

systemctl journalctl notify analyze cgls cgtop loginctl nspawn

## systemd Daemons

systemd

journald networkd

logind user session

## systemd Targets

bootmode

basic

multi-user

dbus

telephony

graphical

user-session

user-session

display service

shutdown

reboot

dlog

logind

tizen service

## systemd Core

manager

systemd

unit

service

timer

mount

target

snapshot

path

socket

swap

login

multiseat

inhibit

session

pam

namespace

log

cgroup

dbus

## systemd Libraries

dbus-1

libpam

libcap

libcryptsetup

tcpwrapper

libaudit

libnotify

## Linux Kernel

cgroups

autofs

kdbus

# Previously

systemd

dig

tracepath / mtr / oping

iproute2

**tmux**

**zsh**

ranger

HTTPIe / jq

aria2c

icdiff / colordiff

**ripgrep** / fd / z

exa

fzf

pv / progress

# Plan

Hub / lab/ tig

lynis

top Family

Nethogs

socket statistics

dstat / saidar / discus

nmon

Kubetail

colorex / lolcat

HTTP Prompt

XMLStarlet

Ultimate Plumber

reptyr / tttyd

WTF

no more secrets

# Modern Commandline Tools

(Final Last Version 2)





# hub

- Wrapper (embrace and expand) for git
- Better support for Github
  - fork, pull-requests, create repo, clone, ...
  - Tab Completion
- <https://github.com/github/hub>

DEMO TIME

```
$ hub clone igornikolic/BalCConLOC
Cloning into 'BalCConLOC' ...
remote: Enumerating objects: 98, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (98/98), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (68/68), done.
remote: Total 98 (delta 49), reused 66 (delta 26), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (98/98), 1.18 MiB | 2.20 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (49/49), done.
```

```
$ ls -al BalCConLOC
total 1120
drwxr-xr-x 7 leyrer leyrer 4096 Sep 15 15:05 .
drwxrwxr-x 4 leyrer leyrer 4096 Sep 15 15:05 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 leyrer leyrer 82457 Sep 15 15:05 balccon2k19.qxw
drwxr-xr-x 2 leyrer leyrer 4096 Sep 15 15:05 BalcconLights
drwxr-xr-x 2 leyrer leyrer 4096 Sep 15 15:05 BalcconLightsAnalogue
drwxr-xr-x 2 leyrer leyrer 4096 Sep 15 15:05 BalcconLightsMendel
drwxr-xr-x 2 leyrer leyrer 4096 Sep 15 15:05 BalcconLightsWS2812
drwxr-xr-x 8 leyrer leyrer 4096 Sep 15 15:05 .git
...
```

```
cd gpn19
git init
hub create -d "BALCCON2K19 Demo Repository" "BALCCON2K19Demo"
echo "# BALCCON2K19Demo" >> README.md
git add README.md
git commit -m "first commit"
git push -u origin master
```

```
[master (root-commit) 6ca5366] first commit
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 README.md
Counting objects: 3, done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 228 bytes | 228.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To github.com:leyrer/BALCCON2K19Demo.git
 * [new branch]      master -> master
Branch 'master' set up to track remote branch 'master' from 'origin'.
```

```
$ hub issue create -m "Error 451 Unavailable for legal reasons"  
"BALCCON2K19 Demo Issue"  
https://github.com/leyrer/BALCCON2K19Demo/issues/1
```

```
$ hub issue
```

```
    #1  Error 451 Unavailable for legal reasons
```

```
$ hub issue show 1  
# Error 451 Unavailable for legal reasons
```

```
* created by @leyrer on 2019-09-15 13:09:07 +0000 UTC
```

# lab

- Wrapper (embrace and expand) for git
- Better support for Gitlab (and Github)
  - fork, pull-requests, create repo, clone, ...
  - Tab Completion
- <https://github.com/zaquestion/lab>

leland ~

\$ █

# tig

- ncurses-based text-mode interface for git
- Browse Changes
- Pager for git commands
- <https://jonas.github.io/tig/>



DEMO TIME

```
fonseca@antimatter: /home/fonseca/src/git/cogito
commit 35dd3a46a9d5b244072467edca15581d08f5adc2
Author: Petr Baudis <pasky@suse.cz>
Date:   Fri May 5 10:47:41 2006 +0200

    cg-commit --no-hooks and use it when shelving changes

    We do not want any hooks since this is an internal and temporary shelving
    commit.

---
cg-commit |      8 ++++++
cg-switch |      2 +-
2 files changed, 8 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)

diff --git a/cg-commit b/cg-commit
index f8c8e0d..4ec2b33 100755
--- a/cg-commit
+++ b/cg-commit
@@ -86,6 +86,9 @@ #      and the commit information. This is fo
#      might not actually _have_ any object database. This option is
#      normally not interesting.
#
+# --no-hooks:: Do not call any commit hooks
+#      Do not call any commit hooks during the commit.
+#
# -p, --review:: Show and enable editing of changes being committed
#      Show changes being committed as a patch appended to the commit message
#      buffer. Changes made to the patch will be reapplied before completing
@@ -212,6 +215,7 @@ msgs=()
msgfile=
quiet=
+no_hooks=
while optparse; do
    if optparse --author=: then
        load_author "$OPTARG" force
@@ -241,6 +245,8 @@ while optparse; do
    msgfile="$OPTARG"
    elif optparse -c; then
[diff] 35dd3a46a9d5b244072467edca15581d08f5adc2 - line 13 of 66 (19%)
```

# lynis

- console-based
- Auditing, system hardening, compliance testing
- hub clone CISOfy/lynis
- ./lynis audit system
- <https://cisofy.com/lynis/>

## -[ Lynis 2.7.4 Results ]-

Great, no warnings

### Suggestions (44):

-----

- \* Set a password on GRUB bootloader to prevent altering boot configuration (e.g. boot in single user mode without password) [BOOT-5122]

<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/BOOT-5122/>

- \* Run pwck manually and correct any errors in the password file [AUTH-9228]

<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9228/>

- \* Install a PAM module for password strength testing like pam\_cracklib or pam\_passwdqc [AUTH-9262]

<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9262/>

- \* Configure minimum password age in /etc/login.defs [AUTH-9286]

<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9286/>

- \* Configure maximum password age in /etc/login.defs [AUTH-9286]

<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9286/>

- \* Default umask in /etc/login.defs could be more strict like 027 [AUTH-9328]

<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9328/>

- \* Default umask in /etc/init.d/rc could be more strict like 027 [AUTH-9328]

<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9328/>

- \* To decrease the impact of a full /home file system, place /home on a separate partition [FILE-6310]

<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/FILE-6310/>

- \* To decrease the impact of a full /tmp file system, place /tmp on a separate partition [FILE-6310]

<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/FILE-6310/>

# top

- Lists currently running processes on the system
- CPU, RAM load
- Refreshes every 3 seconds
- Default tool in most Linux distributions

```
top - 07:58:07 up 5 days, 18:17,  2 users,  load average: 1,02, 0,92, 0,85
Tasks: 266 total,  2 running, 201 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  4,7 us,  2,5 sy,  0,1 ni, 92,6 id,  0,2 wa,  0,0 hi,  0,0 si,  0,0 st
KiB Mem : 46,1/8043756  [|||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||]
KiB Swap:  2,2/8265724  [||]
```

| PID   | USER     | PR  | NI  | VIRT    | RES    | SHR    | S | %CPU | %MEM | TIME+     | COMMAND  |
|-------|----------|-----|-----|---------|--------|--------|---|------|------|-----------|--|
| 1202  | root     | 20  | 0   | 695400  | 114200 | 83812  | S | 3,3  | 1,4  | 43:35.23  | /usr/lib/xorg/Xorg -core :0 -seat seat0 -auth /var/run/lightdm/root/:0 -nolisten + |
| 2761  | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 3789096 | 301124 | 156744 | S | 3,3  | 3,7  | 62:57.59  | cinnamon --replace   |
| 1467  | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 2481760 | 387344 | 168956 | S | 1,3  | 4,8  | 4:48.03   | /usr/lib/firefox/firefox   |
| 6694  | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 536652  | 25056  | 16452  | S | 1,3  | 0,3  | 0:00.12   | gnome-screenshot --area --clipboard  |
| 15181 | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 1069196 | 90592  | 53528  | S | 1,3  | 1,1  | 3:22.73   | /usr/bin/python3 /usr/share/cinnamon/cinnamon-settings/cinnamon-settings.py netwo+ |
| 994   | message+ | 20  | 0   | 49396   | 4908   | 3012   | S | 1,0  | 0,1  | 6:08.82   | /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --system --address=systemd: --nofork --nopidfile --systemd-a+ |
| 8522  | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 153312  | 5500   | 3372   | S | 0,7  | 0,1  | 3:08.81   | tmux new-session -s work -n TaskWarrior -d watch "task proj && tmux resize-pane -> |
| 10    | root     | 20  | 0   | 0       | 0      | 0      | I | 0,3  | 0,0  | 2:36.52   | [rcu_sched]  |
| 240   | root     | -2  | 0   | 0       | 0      | 0      | S | 0,3  | 0,0  | 1:03.07   | [i915/signal:0]  |
| 528   | root     | 0   | -20 | 0       | 0      | 0      | I | 0,3  | 0,0  | 0:00.01   | [kworker/u17:2-r]  |
| 680   | root     | -51 | 0   | 0       | 0      | 0      | S | 0,3  | 0,0  | 10:06.34  | [irq/31-iwlwifi]   |
| 991   | avahi    | 20  | 0   | 46652   | 4932   | 3104   | S | 0,3  | 0,1  | 1:06.27   | avahi-daemon: running [Betty.local]  |
| 1120  | root     | 20  | 0   | 0       | 0      | 0      | I | 0,3  | 0,0  | 0:00.04   | [kworker/0:0-eve]  |
| 1349  | root     | 20  | 0   | 0       | 0      | 0      | D | 0,3  | 0,0  | 0:00.06   | [kworker/u16:3+e]  |
| 1542  | root     | 20  | 0   | 439544  | 6424   | 5160   | S | 0,3  | 0,1  | 2:27.81   | /usr/lib/upower/upowerd  |
| 2547  | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 220776  | 4484   | 4208   | S | 0,3  | 0,1  | 0:08.42   | /usr/lib/at-spi2-core/at-spi2-registryd --use-gnome-session                        |
| 3432  | leyrer   | 31  | 11  | 7934236 | 129704 | 7164   | S | 0,3  | 1,6  | 114:03.62 | /app/bin/syncthing -no-browser   |
| 4134  | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 166004  | 4092   | 3340   | R | 0,3  | 0,1  | 0:00.30   | top  |
| 7785  | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 4039928 | 814208 | 550424 | S | 0,3  | 10,1 | 17:36.63  | /app/Signal/signal-desktop --type=renderer --no-sandbox --enable-features=SharedA+ |
| 7998  | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 1976936 | 243220 | 117844 | S | 0,3  | 3,0  | 0:45.21   | /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 6 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 7131 -pr+ |
| 17357 | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 787884  | 47788  | 24928  | S | 0,3  | 0,6  | 2:13.66   | /usr/lib/gnome-terminal/gnome-terminal-server                                      |
| 29867 | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 498400  | 7920   | 6816   | S | 0,3  | 0,1  | 0:12.53   | /usr/lib/gvfs/gvfsd-dnssd --spawner :1.13 /org/gtk/gvfs/exec_spaw/6                |
| 32010 | leyrer   | 20  | 0   | 1698528 | 254480 | 130884 | S | 0,3  | 3,2  | 0:45.05   | /usr/lib/libreoffice/program/soffice.bin --impress --splash-pipe=5                 |
| 1     | root     | 20  | 0   | 225756  | 7440   | 5092   | S | 0,0  | 0,1  | 0:07.54   | /sbin/init splash  |
| 2     | root     | 20  | 0   | 0       | 0      | 0      | S | 0,0  | 0,0  | 0:00.06   | [kthreadd]   |
| 3     | root     | 0   | -20 | 0       | 0      | 0      | I | 0,0  | 0,0  | 0:00.00   | [rcu_gp]   |
| 4     | root     | 0   | -20 | 0       | 0      | 0      | I | 0,0  | 0,0  | 0:00.00   | [rcu_par_gp]   |
| 6     | root     | 0   | -20 | 0       | 0      | 0      | I | 0,0  | 0,0  | 0:00.00   | [kworker/0:0H-kb]  |
| 8     | root     | 0   | -20 | 0       | 0      | 0      | I | 0,0  | 0,0  | 0:00.00   | [mm_percpu_wq]   |
| 9     | root     | 20  | 0   | 0       | 0      | 0      | S | 0,0  | 0,0  | 0:05.52   | [ksoftirqd/0]  |
| 11    | root     | 20  | 0   | 0       | 0      | 0      | I | 0,0  | 0,0  | 0:00.00   | [rcu_bh]   |
| 12    | root     | rt  | 0   | 0       | 0      | 0      | S | 0,0  | 0,0  | 0:01.64   | [migration/0]  |

# atop

- ASCII full-screen performance monitor
- With kernel module netatop, it even shows network activity per process/thread.
- Permanent logging of resource utilization
- <https://www.atoptool.nl/>

| ATOP - robin |           |        |        | 2012/10/25 13:08:11 |         |        |        | y-----  |         |           |           | 10s elapsed |                |         |
|--------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------|
| PRC          | sys       | 1.16s  | user   | 1.40s               | #proc   | 330    | #tslpi | 450     | #tslpu  | 0         | #zombie   | 0           | #exit          | 0       |
| CPU          | sys       | 10%    | user   | 12%                 | irq     | 0%     | idle   | 376%    | wait    | 2%        | curf      | 1.20GHz     | curscal        | 49%     |
| CPL          | avg1      | 0.03   | avg5   | 0.07                | avg15   | 0.02   | csw    | 66844   | intr    | 49036     |           |             | numcpu         | 4       |
| MEM          | tot       | 3.5G   | free   | 767.6M              | cache   | 1.8G   | buff   | 329.2M  | slab    | 368.1M    | shmem     | 50.0M       | shrss          | 6.9M    |
| SWP          | tot       | 4.0G   | free   | 2.9G                |         |        |        |         |         |           | vmcom     | 2.2G        | vmlim          | 5.8G    |
| DSK          |           | sda    | busy   | 2%                  | read    | 0      | write  | 27      | MBr/s   | 0.00      | MBw/s     | 0.67        | avio           | 7.85 ms |
| NET          | transport |        | tcpi   | 30862               | tcpo    | 21031  | udpi   | 1       | udpo    | 0         | tcpao     | 0           | tcppo          | 0       |
| NET          | network   |        | ipi    | 30865               | ipo     | 21031  | ipfrw  | 0       | deliv   | 30863     | icmpi     | 0           | icmpo          | 0       |
| NET          | p5p1      | 28%    | pcki   | 30862               | pcko    | 21029  | si     | 28 Mbps | so      | 5571 Kbps | erri      | 0           | erro           | 0       |
|              |           |        |        |                     |         |        |        |         |         |           |           |             |                |         |
| PID          | TID       | TCPRCV | TCPRSZ | TCPSND              | TCPSASZ | UDPRCV | UDPRSZ | UDPSND  | UDPSASZ | BANDWI    | BANDWO    | NET         | CMD            | 1/3     |
| 24858        | -         | 20163  | 1438   | 10328               | 71      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 23 Mbps   | 588 Kbps  | 70%         | ssh            |         |
| 24970        | -         | 10703  | 582    | 10703               | 582     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 4983 Kbps | 4983 Kbps | 30%         | attract        |         |
| 24857        | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | scp            |         |
| 3011         | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | Xorg           |         |
| 2213         | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | cgrulesengd    |         |
| 24755        | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | atop           |         |
| 3550         | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | multiload-appl |         |
| 3550         | 3550      | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | multiload-appl |         |
| 18308        | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | gnome-terminal |         |
| 18308        | 18308     | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | gnome-terminal |         |
| 3554         | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | clock-applet   |         |
| 3554         | 3554      | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | clock-applet   |         |
| 24925        | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | gnome-power-ma |         |
| 2184         | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | irqbalance     |         |
| 4            | -         | 0      | 0      | 0                   | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0 Kbps    | 0 Kbps    | 0%          | ksoftirqd/0    |         |



# htop

- Interactive process monitor
- Actively developed since 2004
- Tree view !!!
- <http://hisham.hm/htop/>

DEMO TIME

```

1 [|||||||||] 1.3% Tasks: 37, 49 thr: 1 running
2 [|||||||||] 10.0% Load average: 0.96 0.63 0.61
3 [|||||] 2.0% Uptime: 02:45:52
4 [|||||||||] 2.0%
Mem [|||||||||] 754/3830MB
Swp [|||||] 0/0MB

```

| PID   | USER       | PRI | NI | VIRT  | RES   | SHR   | S | CPU | CPUP | MEM% | TIME+    | Command   |
|-------|------------|-----|----|-------|-------|-------|---|-----|------|------|----------|---|
| 705   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 2944  | 840   | 692   | S | 2   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.01  | /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --fork --print-pid 5 --print-address 7 --session |
| 704   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 3772  | 596   | 432   | S | 2   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | dbus-launch --autolaunch=48133a1b5d2c363218a9104d4c04c7ec --binary-s  |
| 672   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 66268 | 9768  | 3816  | S | 3   | 0.0  | 0.2  | 0:00.13  | urxvt -cr green -fn *-lode-* -fb *-lode-* -fi *-lode-* -fbi *-lode-*  |
| 673   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 9036  | 3864  | 2060  | S | 3   | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0:00.34  | └─ zsh  |
| 577   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 13508 | 5688  | 2544  | S | 4   | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0:02.76  | xterm -bg black -fg white -title XTerm -u8                            |
| 578   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 8220  | 2868  | 1848  | S | 4   | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0:00.05  | └─ zsh  |
| 14240 | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 6864  | 2088  | 1240  | R | 1   | 1.3  | 0.1  | 0:16.32  | └─ htop -d 15   |
| 568   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 71580 | 56012 | 6372  | S | 1   | 0.0  | 1.4  | 0:01.39  | urxvt -cr green -fn *-lode-* -fb *-lode-* -fi *-lode-* -fbi *-lode-*  |
| 569   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 9740  | 4600  | 2064  | S | 3   | 0.7  | 0.1  | 0:01.31  | └─ zsh  |
| 516   | root       | 20  | 0  | 2464  | 408   | 216   | S | 3   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | dhcpcd eth0   |
| 410   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 6772  | 1376  | 1112  | S | 4   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | /bin/sh /System/Links/Executables/firefox                             |
| 414   | hisham     | 21  | 1  | 1034M | 559M  | 38448 | S | 1   | 0.7  | 14.6 | 54:37.78 | └─ /Programs/Firefox/27.0.1/bin/./firefox/firefox                     |
| 405   | root       | 20  | 0  | 4268  | 708   | 640   | S | 2   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | /System/Links/Executables/agetty tty1 9600                            |
| 391   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 78840 | 27112 | 3856  | S | 3   | 0.0  | 0.7  | 0:02.51  | urxvt -cr green -fn *-lode-* -fb *-lode-* -fi *-lode-* -fbi *-lode-*  |
| 392   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 9860  | 4668  | 2052  | S | 4   | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0:01.22  | └─ zsh  |
| 765   | root       | 20  | 0  | 5964  | 1140  | 952   | S | 3   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.05  | └─ /bin/su root   |
| 775   | root       | 20  | 0  | 8388  | 2948  | 1748  | S | 1   | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0:00.05  | └─ zsh  |
| 327   | root       | 20  | 0  | 4268  | 716   | 640   | S | 4   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | /System/Links/Executables/agetty tty6 9600                            |
| 326   | root       | 20  | 0  | 4268  | 712   | 640   | S | 1   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | /System/Links/Executables/agetty tty5 9600                            |
| 325   | root       | 20  | 0  | 4268  | 712   | 640   | S | 3   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | /System/Links/Executables/agetty tty4 9600                            |
| 324   | root       | 20  | 0  | 4268  | 712   | 640   | S | 4   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | /System/Links/Executables/agetty tty3 9600                            |
| 323   | root       | 20  | 0  | 2672  | 1076  | 876   | S | 1   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | /bin/login --   |
| 328   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 8500  | 2880  | 1868  | S | 1   | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0:00.10  | └─ zsh  |
| 335   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 6904  | 1504  | 1220  | S | 1   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.01  | └─ sh /System/Links/Executables/startx                                |
| 351   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 3552  | 700   | 608   | S | 4   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | └─ xinit /Users/hisham/.xinitrc -- /usr/bin/X :0 -auth /Users/        |
| 363   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 9280  | 3296  | 1612  | S | 4   | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0:01.23  | └─ twm  |
| 375   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 0     | 0     | 0     | Z | 3   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | └─ 2monitors  |
| 374   | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 6772  | 1412  | 1144  | S | 1   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.02  | └─ /bin/sh /Users/hisham/bin/flash_screensaver_daemon.sh              |
| 7724  | hisham     | 20  | 0  | 5424  | 268   | 224   | S | 2   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | └─ sleep 300  |
| 352   | root       | 20  | 0  | 145M  | 80588 | 45592 | S | 2   | 1.3  | 2.1  | 2:06.76  | /usr/bin/X :0 -auth /Users/hisham/.serverauth.335                     |
| 360   | root       | 20  | 0  | 145M  | 80588 | 45592 | S | 4   | 0.0  | 2.1  | 0:00.00  | └─ X  |
| 359   | root       | 20  | 0  | 145M  | 80588 | 45592 | S | 3   | 0.0  | 2.1  | 0:02.70  | └─ X  |
| 310   | messagebus | 20  | 0  | 2944  | 888   | 720   | S | 2   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00  | /bin/dbus-daemon --system   |
| 208   | root       | 20  | 0  | 2220  | 648   | 556   | S | 1   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.04  | syslogd -n -m 0   |
| 207   | root       | 20  | 0  | 3748  | 2212  | 544   | S | 3   | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0:00.05  | klogd -n  |
| 143   | root       | 20  | 0  | 5224  | 1420  | 912   | S | 1   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:01.36  | /lib/udev/udevld --daemon   |

# apachetop

- console-based
- monitoring threads & overall performance
- multiple Apache logfiles
- <https://github.com/JeremyJones/Apachetop>

```

last hit: 16:48:42      atop runtime:  0 days, 00:06:46      16:48:50
All:      150 reqs (   0.4/sec)      747.5K ( 2019.5B/sec)  5102.7B/req
2xx:      121 (80.7%) 3xx:      21 (14.0%) 4xx:      8 ( 5.3%) 5xx:      0 ( 0.0%)
R ( 30s):    26 reqs (   0.9/sec)      182.1K ( 6216.7B/sec)  7173.1B/req
2xx:      24 (92.3%) 3xx:      1 ( 3.8%) 4xx:      1 ( 3.8%) 5xx:      0 ( 0.0%)

```

```

REQS REQ/S    KB KB/S URL
  3  0.10  97.9  3.4*/
  2  0.11   0.3  0.0 /xmedia/theme/plume-cms-powered.png
  1  0.03   1.6  0.1 /plugins/jqueryplugin/ajaxCallback.js
  1  0.04  13.0  0.5 /plugins/jqueryplugin/form.js
  1  0.04   8.5  0.4 /IMG/jpg/poussee_vectorielle_su_37.jpg
  1  0.05  10.6  0.5 /IMG/jpg/tuyere_Mig_29_OVT_1.jpg
  1  0.05   6.0  0.3 /squelettes/warstyle.css
  1  0.05   5.4  0.3 /IMG/jpg/poussee_vectorielle_f22.jpg
  1  0.04   4.1  0.2 /plugins/jqueryplugin/jq-corner.js
  1  0.06   8.3  0.5 /IMG/jpg/mig_29-2-62257.jpg
  1  0.08   0.2  0.0 /divers/factory/dist/ecrire/
  1  0.08   0.4  0.0 /squelettes/design/fond_bouton.jpg
  1  0.10   6.2  0.6 /xmedia/theme/default/style.css
  1  0.10   1.4  0.1 /xmedia/theme/default/layout.css
  1  0.11   0.2  0.0 /xmedia/theme/default/img/dotted.png
  1  0.11   0.7  0.1 /xmedia/theme/default/img/background.png
  1  0.11   0.3  0.0 /xmedia/theme/default/img/sstar.png
  1  0.11  16.0  1.8 /xmedia/theme/default/img/header.jpg
  1  0.12   0.2  0.0 /xmedia/theme/default/img/puce.png
  1  0.12   0.2  0.0 /xmedia/theme/default/img/bulle.png

```

# ngxtop

- Console based
- Real-time metrics for nginx server
- <https://github.com/lebinh/nginx-top>

\$ ngxtop  
running for 411 seconds, 64332 records processed: 156.60 req/sec

Summary:

| count | avg_bytes_sent | 2xx   | 3xx  | 4xx | 5xx |
|-------|----------------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| 64332 | 2775.251       | 61262 | 2994 | 71  | 5   |

Detailed:

| request_path                           | count | avg_bytes_sent | 2xx   | 3xx | 4xx | 5xx |
|--|-------|----------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| /abc/xyz/xxxx                          | 20946 | 434.693        | 20935 | 0   | 11  | 0   |
| /xxxxx.json                            | 5633  | 1483.723       | 5633  | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| /xxxxx/xxx/xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx             | 3629  | 6835.499       | 3626  | 0   | 3   | 0   |
| /xxxxx/xxx/xxxxxxxxxx                  | 3627  | 15971.885      | 3623  | 0   | 4   | 0   |
| /xxxxx/xxx/xxxxxxxxxx                  | 3624  | 7830.236       | 3621  | 0   | 3   | 0   |
| /static/js/minified/utils.min.js       | 3031  | 1781.155       | 2104  | 927 | 0   | 0   |
| /static/js/minified/xxxxxxxx.min.v1.js | 2889  | 2210.235       | 2068  | 821 | 0   | 0   |
| /static/tracking/js/xxxxxxxx.js        | 2594  | 1325.681       | 1927  | 667 | 0   | 0   |
| /xxxxx/xxx.html                        | 2521  | 573.597        | 2520  | 0   | 1   | 0   |
| /xxxxx/xxxx.json                       | 1840  | 800.542        | 1839  | 0   | 1   | 0   |

# mytop

- Console based
- threads and overall performance
- MySQL 3.22.x, 3.23.x, and 4.x server
- <https://jeremy.zawodny.com/mysql/mytop/>



MySQL on localhost (4.1.20)

up 11+11:03:03 [09:48:24]

Queries: 123.8M qps: 131 Slow: 11.4k Se/In/Up/De(%): 78/04/06/03

qps now: 108 Slow qps: 0.0 Threads: 31 ( 1/ 0) 78/03/07/03

Cache Hits: 60.9M Hits/s: 64.5 Hits now: 53.4 Ratio: 63.1% Ratio now: 63.3%

Key Efficiency: 100.0% Bps in/out: 4.1k/599.8 Now in/out: 39.5k/567.9k

| Id     | User   | Host/IP   | DB | Time | Cmd   | Query or State                |
|--------|--------|-----------|----|------|-------|-------------------------------|
| --     | ----   | -----     | -- | ---- | ---   | -----                         |
| 233817 | user   | localhost | —  | 0    | Sleep |                               |
| 233822 | user   | localhost | —  | 0    | Sleep |                               |
| 233851 | ■ user | localhost | ■. | 0    | Sleep |                               |
| 233888 | user   | localhost | ■  | 0    | Sleep |                               |
| 233910 | ■ user | localhost | ■  | 0    | Sleep |                               |
| 233915 | user   | localhost | —  | 0    | Query | SELECT DISTINCT year(FROM_UNI |
| 233918 | user   | localhost | —  | 0    | Query | show full processlist         |
| 233704 | ■ user | localhost | ■. | 1    | Sleep |                               |
| 233907 | user   | localhost | ■  | 1    | Sleep |                               |
| 233838 | ■ user | localhost | ■  | 2    | Sleep |                               |
| 233854 | user   | localhost | —  | 2    | Sleep |                               |
| 233859 | user   | localhost | —  | 2    | Sleep |                               |
| 233875 | ■ user | localhost | ■. | 2    | Sleep |                               |
| 233887 | user   | localhost | ■  | 2    | Sleep |                               |
| 233894 | ■ user | localhost | ■  | 2    | Sleep |                               |
| 233895 | user   | localhost | —  | 3    | Sleep |                               |
| 233853 | user   | localhost | —  | 4    | Sleep |                               |
| 233863 | ■ user | localhost | ■. | 4    | Sleep |                               |
| 233890 | user   | localhost | ■  | 4    | Sleep |                               |

# pg\_top

- Console based
- top cpu PostgreSQL processes
- `sudo yum install pg_top`
- `sudo apt-get install pgtop`
- [https://git.postgresql.org/gitweb/?p=pg\\_top.git;a=summary](https://git.postgresql.org/gitweb/?p=pg_top.git;a=summary)

last pid: 20111; load avg: 2.79, 1.64, 1.07; up 42+09:15:31 18:55:59  
21 processes: 14 sleeping, 7 uninterruptable  
CPU states: 8.4% user, 0.1% nice, 4.5% system, 61.4% idle, 25.7% iowait  
Memory: 2758M used, 1180M free, 18M buffers, 2406M cached  
Swap: 76K used, 8189M free, 72K cached

| PID   | USERNAME | PRI | NICE | SIZE | RES   | STATE | TIME | WCPU  | CPU   | COMMAND          |
|-------|----------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------------------|
| 20052 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 58M  | 12M   | disk  | 0:00 | 0.80% | 9.58% | postgres: markwk |
| 20059 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 54M  | 10M   | disk  | 0:00 | 0.60% | 7.19% | postgres: markwk |
| 20058 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 3688K | disk  | 0:00 | 0.38% | 4.59% | postgres: markwk |
| 20055 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 3640K | disk  | 0:00 | 0.35% | 4.19% | postgres: markwk |
| 20061 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 3672K | disk  | 0:00 | 0.33% | 3.99% | postgres: markwk |
| 20098 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 47M  | 6292K | disk  | 0:00 | 0.03% | 0.40% | postgres: markwk |
| 20110 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 3512K | disk  | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20112 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 4032K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20091 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 2632K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20080 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 2632K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20092 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 2628K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20081 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 2628K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20071 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 2628K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20072 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 2624K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20105 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 2624K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20099 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 2624K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |
| 20094 | markwkm  | 20  | 0    | 46M  | 2624K | sleep | 0:00 | 0.00% | 0.00% | postgres: markwk |

# powertop

- Console based
- Diagnose issues related to power consumption and power management
- <https://01.org/powertop/>

DEMO TIME

```
>> Bad      Enable SATA link power management for host4
Bad      Enable SATA link power management for host5
Bad      Enable SATA link power management for host3
Bad      Enable SATA link power management for host1
Bad      Enable SATA link power management for host2
Bad      Enable SATA link power management for host0
Bad      Enable Audio codec power management
Bad      Runtime PM for I2C Adapter i2c-1 (i915 gmbus vga)
Bad      Runtime PM for I2C Adapter i2c-2 (i915 gmbus panel)
Bad      Runtime PM for I2C Adapter i2c-3 (i915 gmbus dpc)
Bad      Runtime PM for I2C Adapter i2c-4 (i915 gmbus dpb)
Bad      Runtime PM for I2C Adapter i2c-0 (i915 gmbus ssc)
Bad      Runtime PM for I2C Adapter i2c-5 (i915 gmbus dpd)
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family PCI Express Root Port 2
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 82579LM Gigabit Network Connection (Lewisville)
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family High Definition Audio Controller
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation Centrino Advanced-N 6205 [Taylor Peak]
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family 6 port Mobile SATA AHCI Controller
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family PCI Express Root Port 5
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family PCI Express Root Port 1
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation QM67 Express Chipset LPC Controller
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 2nd Generation Core Processor Family DRAM Controller
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family USB Enhanced Host Controller #1
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family USB Enhanced Host Controller #2
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Ricoh Co Ltd PCIe SDXC/MMC Host Controller
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 2nd Generation Core Processor Family Integrated Graphics Controller
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family SMBus Controller
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family PCI Express Root Port 4
Bad      Runtime PM for PCI Device Intel Corporation 6 Series/C200 Series Chipset Family MEI Controller #1
Good     VM writeback timeout
Good     NMI watchdog should be turned off
Good     Autosuspend for USB device EHCI Host Controller [usb2]
Good     Autosuspend for USB device Integrated Camera [Chicony Electronics Co., Ltd.]
Good     Autosuspend for unknown USB device 1-1 (8087:0024)
```

# iotop

- Python program with a top like UI
- Current I/O usage by processes or thread
- <http://guichaz.free.fr/iotop/>



Total DISK READ : 0.00 B/s | Total DISK WRITE : 7.39 K/s  
 Actual DISK READ: 0.00 B/s | Actual DISK WRITE: 0.00 B/s

| TID | PRIO | USER | DISK READ | DISK WRITE | SWAPIN | IO>    | COMMAND                |
|-----|------|------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|------------------------|
| 430 | be/3 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 7.39 K/s   | 0.00 % | 3.16 % | [jbd2/dm-1-8]          |
| 1   | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | init splash            |
| 2   | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [kthreadd]             |
| 3   | be/0 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [rcu_gp]               |
| 4   | be/0 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [rcu_par_gp]           |
| 6   | be/0 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [kworker/0:0H-kblockd] |
| 8   | be/0 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [mm_percpu_wq]         |
| 9   | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [ksoftirqd/0]          |
| 10  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [rcu_sched]            |
| 11  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [rcu_bh]               |
| 12  | rt/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [migration/0]          |
| 13  | rt/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [watchdog/0]           |
| 14  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [cpuhp/0]              |
| 15  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [cpuhp/1]              |
| 16  | rt/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [watchdog/1]           |
| 17  | rt/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [migration/1]          |
| 18  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [ksoftirqd/1]          |
| 20  | be/0 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [kworker/1:0H-kblockd] |
| 21  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [cpuhp/2]              |
| 22  | rt/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [watchdog/2]           |
| 23  | rt/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [migration/2]          |
| 24  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [ksoftirqd/2]          |
| 26  | be/0 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [kworker/2:0H-kblockd] |
| 27  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [cpuhp/3]              |
| 28  | rt/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [watchdog/3]           |
| 29  | rt/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [migration/3]          |
| 30  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [ksoftirqd/3]          |
| 32  | be/0 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [kworker/3:0H-kblockd] |
| 33  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [kdevtmpfs]            |
| 34  | be/0 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [netns]                |
| 35  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [rcu_tasks_kthre]      |
| 36  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [kauditd]              |
| 40  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [khungtaskd]           |
| 41  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [oom_reaper]           |
| 42  | be/0 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [writeback]            |
| 43  | be/4 | root | 0.00 B/s  | 0.00 B/s   | 0.00 % | 0.00 % | [kcompactd0]           |



# iftop

- Console based
- „Does for network usage what top(1) does for CPU usage”
- `sudo iftop -i wlp3s0`
- <http://www.ex-parrot.com/pdw/iftop/>

DEMO TIME

|                 |      | 12,5Kb | 25,0Kb                                       | 37,5Kb | 50,0Kb | 62,5Kb |        |        |
|-----------------|------|--------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Betty           |      |        | => google-public-dns-a.google.com            |        | 544b   | 332b   | 479b   |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 544b   | 377b   | 547b   |        |
| 224.0.0.251     |      |        | => 10.1.2.187                                |        | 0b     | 0b     | 0b     |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 1,06Kb | 697b   | 232b   |        |
| 255.255.255.255 |      |        | => 10.1.2.88                                 |        | 0b     | 0b     | 0b     |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 0b     | 694b   | 231b   |        |
| 239.255.255.250 |      |        | => 10.1.3.20                                 |        | 0b     | 0b     | 0b     |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 612b   | 490b   | 326b   |        |
| 224.0.0.251     |      |        | => 10.1.3.82                                 |        | 0b     | 0b     | 0b     |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 896b   | 488b   | 955b   |        |
| 224.0.0.252     |      |        | => 10.1.1.192                                |        | 0b     | 0b     | 0b     |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 244b   | 244b   | 325b   |        |
| Betty           |      |        | => ec2-34-225-240-173.compute-1.amazonaws.co |        | 0b     | 139b   | 46b    |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 0b     | 84b    | 28b    |        |
| 224.0.0.251     |      |        | => 10.1.3.134                                |        | 0b     | 0b     | 0b     |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 0b     | 219b   | 454b   |        |
| Betty           |      |        | => leyrer.priv.at                            |        | 0b     | 106b   | 35b    |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 0b     | 106b   | 35b    |        |
| Betty           |      |        | => contrib.legoff.be                         |        | 0b     | 74b    | 25b    |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 0b     | 116b   | 39b    |        |
| 224.0.0.251     |      |        | => 10.1.1.235                                |        | 0b     | 0b     | 0b     |        |
|                 |      |        | <=   |        | 688b   | 138b   | 69b    |        |
|                 |      |        |  |        |        |        |        |        |
| TX:             | cum: | 3,15KB | peak:  | 4,83Kb | rates: | 544b   | 652b   | 859b   |
| RX:             |      | 18,1KB |  | 10,4Kb |        | 4,52Kb | 4,07Kb | 4,84Kb |
| TOTAL:          |      | 21,3KB |  | 14,9Kb |        | 5,05Kb | 4,71Kb | 5,68Kb |

# Nethogs

- Console based
- Groups bandwidth by process
- <https://github.com/raboof/nethogs>

NetHogs version 0.8.5-2

| PID   | USER   | PROGRAM  | DEV    | SENT  | RECEIVED       |
|-------|--------|--|--------|-------|----------------|
| 21543 | leyrer | /usr/lib/thunderbird/thunderbird                           | wlp3s0 | 7.221 | 257.032 KB/sec |
| 21475 | leyrer | ssh  | wlp3s0 | 0.103 | 0.192 KB/sec   |
| 21724 | root   | /usr/bin/keepassxc-proxy                                   | wlp3s0 | 0.018 | 0.030 KB/sec   |
| 21707 | root   | /usr/bin/keepassxc-proxy                                   | wlp3s0 | 0.000 | 0.000 KB/sec   |
| 3575  | leyrer | /app/bin/syncthing   | wlp3s0 | 0.000 | 0.000 KB/sec   |
| 7485  | leyrer | ..pp/Signal/signal-desktop --type=renderer --no-sandbox -- | wlp3s0 | 0.000 | 0.000 KB/sec   |
| 21166 | leyrer | /usr/bin/keepassxc-proxy                                   | wlp3s0 | 0.000 | 0.000 KB/sec   |
| 7981  | leyrer | /usr/lib/firefox/firefox                                   | wlp3s0 | 0.000 | 0.000 KB/sec   |
| ?     | root   | unknown TCP  |        | 0.000 | 0.000 KB/sec   |
| TOTAL |        |  |        | 7.343 | 257.255 KB/sec |

# ss – socket statistics

- Console based
- netstat replacement
- Part of Iproute2 package
- <https://wiki.linuxfoundation.org/networking/iproute2>

DEMO TIME

```
$ ss -s
```

```
Total: 999
```

```
TCP: 45 (estab 13, closed 15, orphaned 0, timewait 8)
```

| Transport | Total | IP | IPv6 |
|-----------|-------|----|------|
| RAW       | 1     | 0  | 1    |
| UDP       | 24    | 15 | 9    |
| TCP       | 30    | 24 | 6    |
| INET      | 55    | 39 | 16   |
| FRAG      | 0     | 0  | 0    |



# dstat

- Console based
- versatile replacement for vmstat, iostat and ifstat
- <http://dag.wiee.rs/home-made/dstat/>

DEMO TIME

| --total-cpu-usage-- |     |     |     |     | --cpu-expensive-- | --highest-total-- |               | -dsk/total- |      | -net/total- |       |       |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|------|-------------|-------|-------|
| usr                 | sys | idl | wai | stl | cpu process       | latency process   | read          | writ        | recv | send        |       |       |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 0.8               | firefox       | 941         | 0    | 0           | 1605B | 0     |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.2               | firefox       | 1773        | 0    | 0           | 1796B | 94B   |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | WebExtensions     | 0.5               | firefox       | 2771        | 0    | 32k         | 216B  | 0     |
| 7                   | 1   | 92  | 0   | 0   | gnome-screens     | 2.2               | firefox       | 2500        | 0    | 8192B       | 291B  | 94B   |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.0               | firefox       | 1501        | 0    | 0           | 904B  | 0     |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 0.8               | kworker/3:2-m | 4545        | 0    | 0           | 0     | 0     |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | WebExtensions     | 0.8               | firefox       | 941         | 0    | 0           | 150B  | 0     |
| 2                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 0.8               | firefox       | 1056        | 0    | 0           | 0     | 383B  |
| 5                   | 2   | 93  | 0   | 0   | Xorg              | 1.5               | firefox       | 1004        | 0    | 0           | 60B   | 0     |
| 4                   | 1   | 94  | 1   | 0   | firefox           | 0.8               | rcu_sched     | 776         | 0    | 28k         | 1782B | 94B   |
| 6                   | 2   | 92  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 4.0               | firefox       | 2724        | 0    | 0           | 1348B | 0     |
| 5                   | 2   | 93  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.5               | firefox       | 987         | 0    | 0           | 280B  | 0     |
| 4                   | 1   | 95  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.0               | firefox       | 1326        | 0    | 0           | 1105B | 0     |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 0.8               | firefox       | 1622        | 0    | 0           | 1010B | 0     |
| 8                   | 2   | 90  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 7.2               | firefox       | 1449        | 0    | 32k         | 1454B | 188B  |
| 5                   | 1   | 94  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 2.8               | firefox       | 1368        | 0    | 0           | 2470B | 0     |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.2               | kworker/2:3-e | 3166        | 0    | 0           | 2345B | 0     |
| 4                   | 2   | 95  | 0   | 0   | thunderbird       | 1.2               | firefox       | 1067        | 0    | 0           | 2252B | 2011B |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.0               | firefox       | 1051        | 0    | 252k        | 865B  | 1016B |
| 4                   | 1   | 95  | 1   | 0   | firefox           | 1.5               | firefox       | 1135        | 0    | 76k         | 993B  | 0     |
| 3                   | 1   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.0               | firefox       | 924         | 0    | 0           | 195B  | 0     |
| 2                   | 1   | 94  | 3   | 0   | firefox           | 0.8               | firefox       | 853         | 0    | 56k         | 75B   | 0     |
| 3                   | 1   | 97  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.0               | firefox       | 1922        | 0    | 0           | 352B  | 0     |
| 3                   | 1   | 97  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 0.5               | firefox       | 1084        | 0    | 0           | 988B  | 234B  |
| 4                   | 0   | 96  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.0               | firefox       | 1097        | 0    | 0           | 290B  | 562B  |
| 4                   | 1   | 95  | 0   | 0   | firefox           | 1.2               | firefox       | 1295        | 0    | 0           | 150B  | 0     |
| 8                   | 5   | 87  | 0   | 0   | syncthing         | 9.0               | watch         | 2952        | 0    | 48k         | 93B   | 2538B |

# saidar

- Console based
- System statistics overview
- <https://libstatgrab.org/>

Hostname : Betty Uptime : 08:06:05 Date : 2019-06-01 06:13:44

Load 1 : 0.77 CPU Idle : 93.42% Running : 53 Zombie : 0  
Load 5 : 0.77 CPU System: 2.03% Sleeping : 178 Total : 242  
Load 15 : 0.73 CPU User : 5.32% Stopped : 0 No. Users : 2

Mem Total : 7855M Swap Total: 8071M Mem Used : 48.68% Paging in : 0  
Mem Used : 3824M Swap Used : 0B Swap Used : 0.00% Paging out: 28  
Mem Free : 4031M Swap Free : 8071M Total Used: 24.01%

| Disk Name | Read | Write  | Network Interface   | rx                   | tx     |
|-----------|------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|--------|
| loop0     | 0B   | 0B     | wlp3s0              | 1034B                | 141B   |
| loop1     | 0B   | 0B     | lo                  | 542K                 | 542K   |
| loop2     | 0B   | 0B     | enp0s25             | 0B                   | 0B     |
| loop3     | 0B   | 0B     |                     |                      |        |
| loop4     | 0B   | 0B     | Mount Point         | Free                 | Used   |
| loop5     | 0B   | 0B     | /sys                | 0B                   | -      |
| loop6     | 0B   | 0B     | /proc               | 0B                   | -      |
| loop7     | 0B   | 0B     | /dev                | 3893M                | 0.00%  |
| sda       | 0B   | 28672B | /dev/pts            | 0B                   | -      |
| sda1      | 0B   | 0B     | /run                | 784M                 | 0.19%  |
| sda2      | 0B   | 0B     | /                   | 186G                 | 31.22% |
| sda5      | 0B   | 28672B | /sys/kernel/securit | 0B                   | -      |
| dm-0      | 0B   | 28672B | /dev/shm            | 3876M                | 1.31%  |
| dm-1      | 0B   | 32768B | /run/lock           | 5116K                | 0.08%  |
| dm-2      | 0B   | 0B     | /sys/fs/cgroup      | 3927M                | 0.00%  |
|           |      |        | /sys/fs/cgroup/unif | 0B                   | -      |
| Total     | 0B   | 116K   | /sys/fs/cgroup/syst | 0B                   | -      |
|           |      |        | /sys/fs/pstore      | 0B                   | -      |
|           |      |        |                     | -/sys/fs/cgroup/devi | 0B -/  |

# discus

- Console based
- Colourised Disk Space Usage
- <http://www.raincrazy.com/software/discus>

| Mount       | Total     | Used     | Avail     | Prcnt | Graph      |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------|------------|
| /run        | 785.5 MB  | 1.5 MB   | 784.1 MB  | 0.2%  | [-----]    |
| /           | 285.06 GB | 84.47 GB | 200.59 GB | 29.6% | [***-----] |
| +l/security | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| /dev/shm    | 3.84 GB   | 41.6 MB  | 3.79 GB   | 1.1%  | [-----]    |
| /run/lock   | 5.0 MB    | 4 KB     | 5.0 MB    | 0.1%  | [-----]    |
| +/fs/cgroup | 3.84 GB   | 0 KB     | 3.84 GB   | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +up/unified | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +up/systemd | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +/fs/pstore | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +up/devices | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +oup/cpuset | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +group/rdma | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +pu,cpuacct | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +up/hugetlb | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +perf_event | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +up/freezer | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +s,net_prio | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +oup/memory | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +group/pids | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +roup/blkio | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +infmt_misc | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +nel/config | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +rnel/debug | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +dev/mqueue | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +onnections | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |
| +/hugepages | 0 KB      | 0 KB     | 0 KB      | 0.0%  | [-----]    |

# nmon

- Console based
- Monitor anything
- Data Analysis
- <http://nmon.sourceforge.net/pmwiki.php>



DEMO TIME

## CPU Utilisation

| CPU | User% | Sys% | Wait% | Idle% | 0       | 25 | 50 | 75 | 100 |
|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|---------|----|----|----|-----|
| 1   | 6.1   | 3.0  | 0.0   | 90.9  | UUUs    | >  |    |    |     |
| 2   | 3.6   | 1.5  | 0.0   | 94.9  | U       | >  |    |    |     |
| 3   | 13.8  | 1.5  | 0.0   | 84.6  | UUUUUUU | >  |    |    |     |
| 4   | 4.5   | 2.0  | 0.0   | 93.5  | UUUs    | >  |    |    |     |
| Avg | 7.1   | 2.0  | 0.1   | 90.7  | UUUs    | >  |    |    |     |

## Memory and Swap

| PageSize:4KB                      | RAM-Memory | Swap-Space  | High-Memory  | Low-Memory   |        |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| Total (MB)                        | 7855.2     | 8072.0      | - not in use | - not in use |        |
| Free (MB)                         | 778.1      | 8072.0      |              |              |        |
| Free Percent                      | 9.9%       | 100.0%      |              |              |        |
| Linux Kernel Internal Memory (MB) |            |             |              |              |        |
|                                   | Cached=    | 3044.0      | Active=      | 4341.4       |        |
| Buffers=                          | 558.6      | Swpcached=  | 0.0          | Inactive =   | 2104.8 |
| Dirty =                           | 3.5        | Writeback = | 0.0          | Mapped =     | 667.0  |
| Slab =                            | 498.5      | Commit AS = | 7979.8       | PageTables=  | 51.2   |

## Network I/O

| I/F Name | Recv=KB/s | Trans=KB/s | packin | packout | insize | outsize | Peak->Recv | Trans  |
|----------|-----------|------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|------------|--------|
| wlp3s0   | 3.8       | 1.7        | 23.0   | 13.0    | 168.5  | 137.5   | 106.0      | 4.0    |
| lo       | 271.1     | 271.1      | 34.5   | 34.5    | 8051.3 | 8051.3  | 1624.8     | 1624.8 |
| enp0s25  | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0        | 0.0    |

## Disk I/O /proc/diskstats mostly in KB/s Warning:contains duplicates

| DiskName | Busy          | Read            | WriteKB           | 0 | 25 | 50 | 75 | 100 |
|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|----|----|----|-----|
| Totals   | Read-MB/s=0.0 | Writes-MB/s=0.0 | Transfers/sec=0.0 |   |    |    |    |     |

dm-0 6% 1021.6 0.0|RRR

nmon data file: **sampleD.nmon**

Configuration

Top Summary

Top Commands

Physical CPU

Pool Idle

CPU Util.

CPU Use

RunQ

pSwitch

SysCall

ReadWrite

ForkExec

File I/O

Real Mem

Virt Mem

FS Cache

Paging

Swapping

Network

Net Packets

Net Size

Adapter KBs

Adapter Tps

Disk Busy

Unstacked

Disk Read

Unstacked

Disk Write

Unstacked

Disk BSize

Disk Xfer

Disk Service

Disk Read Service

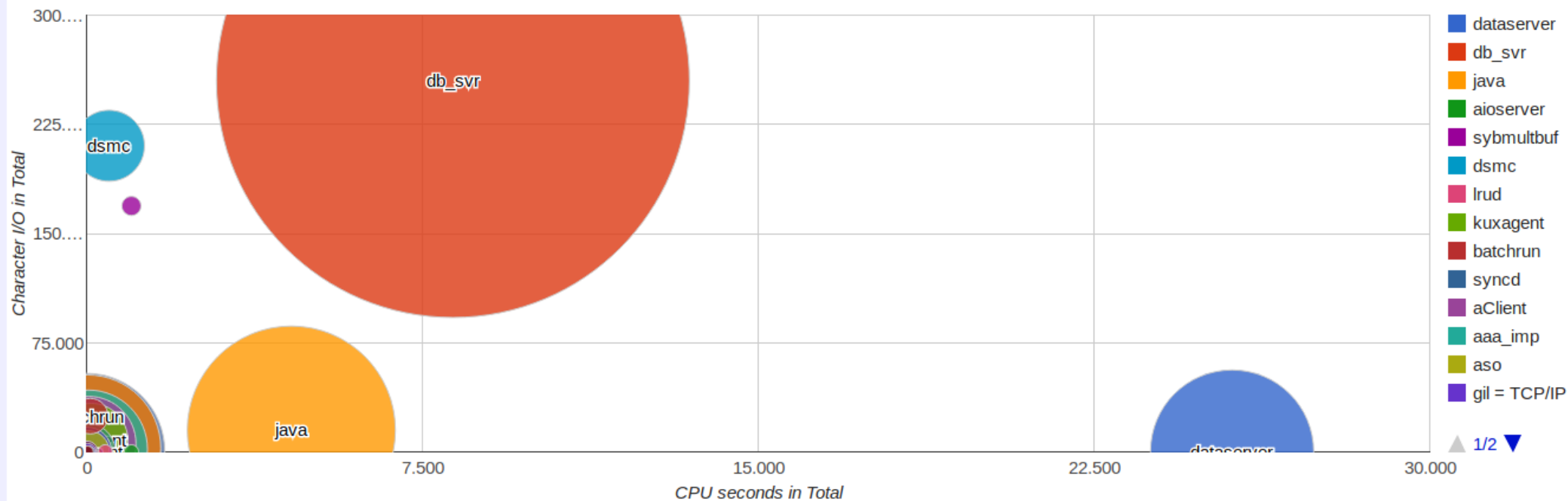
Disk Write Service

Disk Wait

JFS

IPC

Top 20 processes by CPU correlation between CPU-seconds(Total), Character-I/O(Total), Memory-Size(Max) for each Command Name



Home Menu Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View

Clipboard Paste

Font Calibri 11 Bold Italic Underline Text Color Background Color

Alignment Wrap Text Merge & Center

Number General % .00

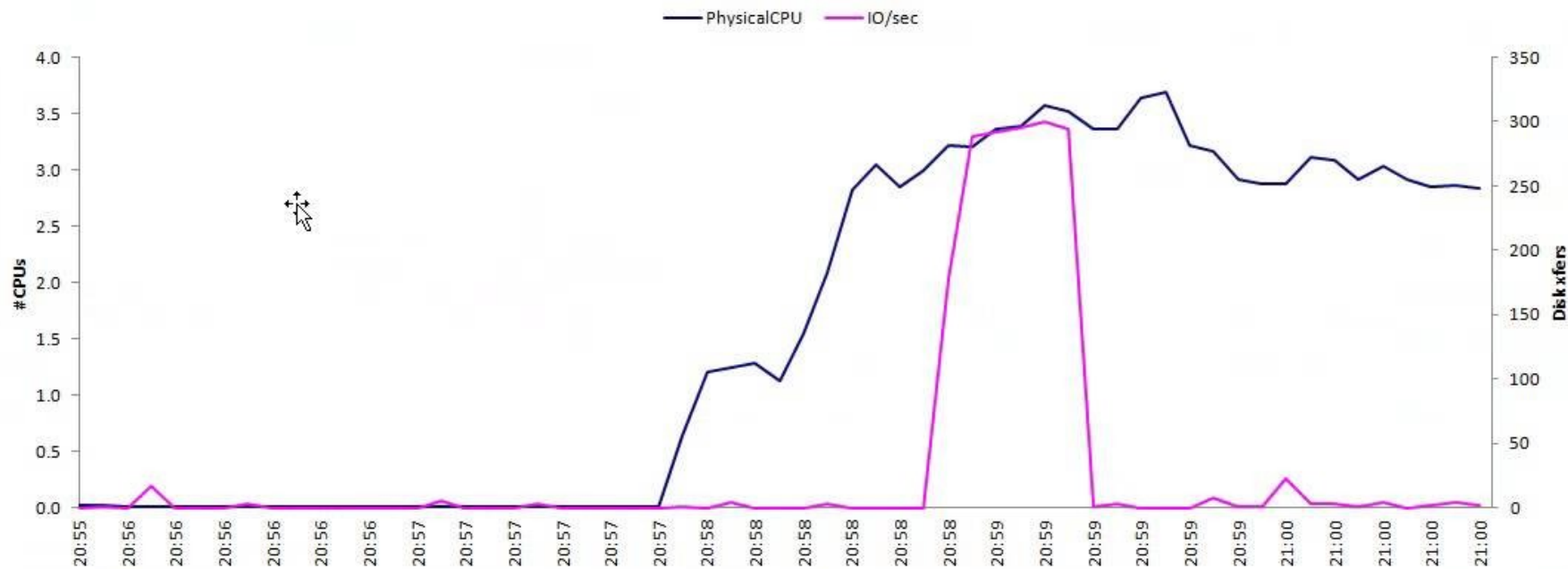
Styles Conditional Formatting Format as Table Cell Styles

Cells Insert Delete Format

Editing AutoSum Fill Clear Sort & Find & Filter Select

A1 fx

## System Summary vm160 09/12/2014



Total System I/O Statistics

VP\_CPU: User% Sys% Wait% Idle% CPU% PhysCPU

Avg tns during an interval:

Avg 24.1 0.9 0.0 14.9 39.9 1.6

SYS\_SUMM AAA BBBB BBBC BBBD BBBL BBBN BBBP BBBV LPAR CPU\_SUMM DISK

# kubetail

- Console based
- Validate format, select portions, transform with XSLT, edit XML
- <https://github.com/johanhaleby/kubetail>

Will tail 3 logs...

nginx-fbj71

nginx-k96sc

nginx-v80zx

```
[nginx-v80zx] 172.20.52.108 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:21 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-v80zx] 100.96.2.1 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:22 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-k96sc] 100.96.1.1 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:23 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-v80zx] 172.20.52.108 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:24 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-v80zx] 100.96.2.1 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:25 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-k96sc] 100.96.1.1 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:27 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-k96sc] 172.20.52.108 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:28 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-k96sc] 172.20.62.199 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:29 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-k96sc] 100.96.1.1 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:30 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-v80zx] 172.20.52.108 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:31 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-k96sc] 172.20.62.199 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:33 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-v80zx] 172.20.52.33 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:34 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-fbj71] 172.20.52.108 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:35 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-fbj71] 100.96.2.1 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:36 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-fbj71] 172.20.52.33 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:37 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-k96sc] 172.20.52.108 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:39 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-v80zx] 100.96.2.1 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:40 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-v80zx] 172.20.52.33 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:41 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-v80zx] 172.20.52.108 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:42 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
[nginx-k96sc] 172.20.62.199 - - [23/Mar/2017:00:58:43 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 269 "-" "curl/7.51.0"
```

# colorex

- Console based
- Colorize output
- `cat access_log | colorex yellow:404`
- <https://github.com/aereal/colorex>

```
kmandla@lv-c5551: ~$ python2 downloads/colorex/colorex -N /var/log/pacman.log | tail -58
[2014-07-31 21:39] [PACMAN] upgraded libarchive (3.1.2-6 -> 3.1.2-8)
[2014-07-31 21:39] [PACMAN] upgraded libcups (1.7.4-1 -> 1.7.5-1)
[2014-07-31 21:39] [PACMAN] upgraded libwbclient (4.1.9-1 -> 4.1.10-2)
[2014-07-31 21:39] [PACMAN] upgraded mkinitcpio (17-1 -> 18-1)
[2014-07-31 21:39] [PACMAN] upgraded smbclient (4.1.9-1 -> 4.1.10-2)
[2014-07-31 21:39] [PACMAN] upgraded tar (1.27.1-1 -> 1.28-1)
[2014-07-31 21:39] [PACMAN] upgraded xf86-video-intel (2.99.914-1 -> 2.99.914-2)
[2014-07-31 21:39] [PACMAN] upgraded xorg-server-common (1.16.0-5 -> 1.16.0-6)
[2014-07-31 21:39] [PACMAN] upgraded xorg-server (1.16.0-5 -> 1.16.0-6)
[2014-07-31 21:40] [PACMAN] upgraded youtube-dl (2014.07.25.1-1 -> 2014.07.30-1)
[2014-08-01 07:55] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -S --noconfirm extra/ruby'
[2014-08-01 07:55] [PACMAN] installed libyaml (0.1.6-1)
[2014-08-01 07:55] [ALPM-SCRIPTLET] The default location of gem installs is $HOME/.gem/ruby
[2014-08-01 07:55] [ALPM-SCRIPTLET] Add the following line to your PATH if you plan to install using gem
[2014-08-01 07:55] [ALPM-SCRIPTLET] $(ruby -rubygems -e "puts Gem.user_dir")/bin
[2014-08-01 07:55] [ALPM-SCRIPTLET] If you want to install to the system wide location, you must either:
[2014-08-01 07:55] [ALPM-SCRIPTLET] edit /etc/gemrc or run gem with the --no-user-install flag.
[2014-08-01 07:55] [PACMAN] installed ruby (2.1.2-1)
[2014-08-01 08:20] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman -U /var/cache/pacman/pkg/rig-1.11-1-i686.pkg.tar.xz'
[2014-08-01 08:20] [PACMAN] installed rig (1.11-1)
[2014-08-01 08:30] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -S --asdeps --needed --noconfirm extra/icu extra/taglib'
[2014-08-01 08:30] [PACMAN] installed icu (53.1-1)
[2014-08-01 08:30] [PACMAN] installed taglib (1.9.1-1)
[2014-08-01 08:30] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -U --noconfirm /tmp/yaourt-tmp-kmandla/PKGDEST.aoX/music-file-organizer-1.0.1-1-i686.pkg.tar.xz'
[2014-08-01 08:30] [PACMAN] installed music-file-organizer (1.0.1-1)
[2014-08-01 08:37] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman -Rscn git'
[2014-08-01 08:51] [PACMAN] removed git (2.0.3-1)
[2014-08-01 08:51] [PACMAN] removed perl-error (0.17022-1)
[2014-08-01 15:33] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -S --noconfirm extra/smartmontools'
[2014-08-01 15:33] [PACMAN] installed smartmontools (6.2-1)
[2014-08-01 16:22] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -S --noconfirm community/jhead'
[2014-08-01 16:22] [PACMAN] installed jhead (2.97-2)
[2014-08-01 16:40] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -S --asdeps --needed --noconfirm extra/cmake'
[2014-08-01 16:40] [PACMAN] installed cmake (3.0.0-3)
[2014-08-01 16:40] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -U --noconfirm /tmp/yaourt-tmp-kmandla/PKGDEST.84h/clog-1.1.0-1-i686.pkg.tar.xz'
[2014-08-01 16:40] [PACMAN] installed clog (1.1.0-1)
[2014-08-01 18:16] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman -Rscn co'
[2014-08-01 18:16] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman -Rscn clog'
[2014-08-01 18:16] [PACMAN] removed clog (1.1.0-1)
[2014-08-01 18:26] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -S --noconfirm hg'
[2014-08-01 18:26] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -S --noconfirm extra/mercurial'
[2014-08-01 18:27] [PACMAN] installed mercurial (3.0.2-1)
[2014-08-01 18:40] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman -Rscn music-file-organizer'
[2014-08-01 18:40] [PACMAN] removed music-file-organizer (1.0.1-1)
[2014-08-01 18:40] [PACMAN] removed icu (53.1-1)
[2014-08-01 18:40] [PACMAN] removed taglib (1.9.1-1)
[2014-08-01 18:40] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -S --asdeps --needed --noconfirm extra/icu extra/taglib'
[2014-08-01 18:40] [PACMAN] installed icu (53.1-1)
[2014-08-01 18:40] [PACMAN] installed taglib (1.9.1-1)
[2014-08-01 18:40] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -S --noconfirm extra/git'
[2014-08-01 18:41] [PACMAN] installed perl-error (0.17022-1)
[2014-08-01 18:41] [PACMAN] installed git (2.0.3-1)
[2014-08-01 18:41] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman --color auto -U --noconfirm /tmp/yaourt-tmp-kmandla/PKGDEST.1S2/music-file-organizer-git-1.0.4.gd7bc417-1-i686.pkg.tar.xz'
[2014-08-01 18:41] [PACMAN] installed music-file-organizer-git (1.0.4.gd7bc417-1)
[2014-08-01 18:51] [PACMAN] Running 'pacman -Rscn music-file-organizer-git'
[2014-08-01 18:51] [PACMAN] removed music-file-organizer-git (1.0.4.gd7bc417-1)
[2014-08-01 18:51] [PACMAN] removed icu (53.1-1)
[2014-08-01 18:51] [PACMAN] removed taglib (1.9.1-1)
```

kmandla@lv-c5551: ~\$



# lolcat

- console-based
- Rainbows and unicorns!
- <https://github.com/busyloop/lolcat>

DEMO TIME

[illegible]

# HTTP Prompt

- Interactive HTTP client
- Autocompletion
- Syntax highlighting
- Based on HTTPie(!) and prompt\_toolkit
- <http://http-prompt.com/>

DEMO TIME

```
$ http-prompt http://httpbin.org
Version: 1.0.0
http://httpbin.org> cd post
http://httpbin.org/post> Authorization:'Bearer accesstoken'
http://httpbin.org/post> Content-Type:application/json
http://httpbin.org/post> username=foo password=bar
http://httpbin.org/post> httpie post
http POST http://httpbin.org/post password=bar username=foo
'Authorization:Bearer accesstoken' Content-Type:application/json
http://httpbin.org/post> post
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

```
...
Content-Type: application/json
{
```

```
  "args": {},
  "data": "{\\"password\\": \\"bar\\", \\"username\\": \\"foo\\"}",
  "files": {},
  "form": {},
  "headers": {
    "Accept": "application/json, */*",
    "Accept-Encoding": "gzip, deflate",
```

Version: 0.8.0

http://httpbin.org> **cd** post

http://httpbin.org/post> **Authorization**: 'Bearer accesstoken'

http://httpbin.org/post> **Content-Type**: application/json

http://httpbin.org/post> **username**=foo **password**=bar

http://httpbin.org/post> **httpie** post

http POST http://httpbin.org/post password=bar username=foo 'Authorization:Bearer accesstoken' Content-Type:application/json

http://httpbin.org/post> **post**

| post                | POST request                    |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Proxy-Authorization | Proxy authorization credentials |
| Proxy-Connection    | Proxy connection options        |
| --proxy             | Specify proxy URL               |
| X-Forwarded-Proto   | Originating protocol            |
| options             | OPTIONS request                 |
| password            | Body parameter (=bar)           |

# XMLStarlet

- Console based
- Transform, query, validate, and edit XML documents
- <http://xmlstar.sourceforge.net/overview.php>



DEMO TIME

```
curl -s https://2k19.balcccon.org/schedule.xml | xmlstarlet sel -  
t -m '/schedule/day/room/event' -v "title" -n
```

Opening

The Road to Hell is Paved with Bad Passwords

No More Whack-a-Mole: How to Find and Prevent Entire Classes of Security Vulnerabilities

Infotainment systems hacking

Digital (Anti-)Forensics

Legitimate tools or weapons of mass compromise?

A BEAST and a POODLE celebrating SWEET32

spispy: Open source SPI flash emulation

Ultimate Mobile OPSEC

RPKI Validation

seccomp — Your Next Layer of Defence

Lessons learned while Pentesting Travel Industry

Intro: BalCCCon Beginner CTF

Looking through Muddy Waters: Insight into TTPs of a Middle Eastern threat actor

The leak of billions of passwords

# Ultimate Plumber

- Console based
- Writing Linux pipes with instant live preview
- <https://github.com/akavel/up>

DEMO TIME



# reptyr

- Console based
- re-pty programs
- reptyr PID
- <https://github.com/nelhage/reptyr>

DEMO TIME

```
/tmp/x.iso          0%[                               ] 8,17M  472KB/s   eta 76m 46s
[1] + 8074 suspended wget http://cdimage.ubuntu.com/daily-live/current/eoan-desktop-amd64.iso -O
```

```
1%[ ] 26,80M 473KB/s eta 75m 49s
```



# ttyd

- Console based
- Share your terminal over the web
- <https://tsl0922.github.io/ttyd/>

```

1 [|||||] 10.7% Tasks: 160, 650 thr; 1 running
2 [|||||] 7.3% Load average: 0.70 0.99 1.00
3 [|||||] 7.4% Uptime: 10:00:42
4 [|||||] 11.2%
Mem[|||||] 4.08G/7.67G
Swp[|||||] 0K/7.88G

```

| PID   | USER      | PRI | NI | VIRT  | RES   | SHR   | S | CPU% | MEM% | TIME+    | Command   |
|-------|-----------|-----|----|-------|-------|-------|---|------|------|----------|---|
| 7981  | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 2942M | 558M  | 167M  | S | 4.0  | 7.1  | 28:50.44 | /usr/lib/firefox/firefox  |
| 2418  | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 3626M | 172M  | 76028 | S | 2.7  | 2.2  | 20:43.78 | cinnamon --replace  |
| 1353  | root      | 20  | 0  | 670M  | 142M  | 112M  | S | 2.7  | 1.8  | 10:54.38 | /usr/lib/xorg/Xorg -core :0 -seat seat0 -auth /var/run/lightdm/root/:0 -nolisten tcp vt7 -novtswitch                              |
| 31610 | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 1552M | 125M  | 82852 | S | 2.7  | 1.6  | 0:10.35  | /usr/lib/chromium-browser/chromium-browser --type=renderer --field-trial-handle=4996556114062131328,3284791342945215528,131072 -  |
| 14582 | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 1679M | 185M  | 119M  | S | 2.7  | 2.4  | 0:10.91  | /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 141 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 8785 -prefMapSize 192912 -parentBuildID 20190520145408 |
| 8242  | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 19.96 | 378M  | 97164 | S | 1.3  | 4.8  | 6:19.22  | /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 3 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 5733 -prefMapSize 192912 -parentBuildID 20190520145408   |
| 5038  | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 147M  | 4820  | 3532  | R | 1.3  | 0.1  | 0:00.50  | htop  |
| 1077  | messagebu | 20  | 0  | 49172 | 5632  | 3736  | S | 1.3  | 0.1  | 0:42.14  | /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --system --address=systemd: --nofork --nopidfile --systemd-activation --syslog-only                          |
| 8173  | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 2268M | 319M  | 114M  | S | 1.3  | 4.1  | 10:13.22 | /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -contentproc -childID 2 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 1 -prefMapSize 192912 -parentBuildID 20190520145408 -gr  |
| 8060  | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 2942M | 558M  | 167M  | S | 1.3  | 7.1  | 1:14.81  | /usr/lib/firefox/firefox  |
| 1851  | root      | 20  | 0  | 429M  | 9276  | 7676  | S | 1.3  | 0.1  | 0:19.22  | /usr/lib/upower/upowerd   |
| 804   | www-data  | 20  | 0  | 1970M | 10460 | 5392  | S | 1.3  | 0.1  | 0:02.26  | /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start  |
| 30916 | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 1144M | 105M  | 80680 | S | 0.7  | 1.3  | 0:02.51  | /usr/lib/chromium-browser/chromium-browser --type=gpu-process --field-trial-handle=4996556114062131328,3284791342945215528,13107  |
| 20638 | leyrer    | 20  | 0  | 1808M | 345M  | 130M  | S | 0.7  | 4.4  | 2:46.65  | /usr/lib/libreoffice/program/soffice.bin --impress file:///home/leyrer/leyrer-default-sync/Documents/Presentations/2019-05%20GPN  |

F1Help F2Setup F3Search F4Filter F5Tree F6SortBy F7Nice F8Nice F9Kill F10Quit

\$ tttyd -p 8081 zsh

[2019/06/01 08:07:18:0987] NOTICE: tttyd 1.4.4 (libwebsockets 2.4.2)

[2019/06/01 08:07:18:0987] NOTICE: ttty configuration:

[2019/06/01 08:07:18:0987] NOTICE: start command: zsh

[2019/06/01 08:07:18:0987] NOTICE: close signal: SIGHUP (1)

[2019/06/01 08:07:18:0987] NOTICE: terminal type: xterm-256color

[2019/06/01 08:07:18:0987] NOTICE: reconnect timeout: 10s

[2019/06/01 08:07:18:0987] NOTICE: libuv support not compiled in

[2019/06/01 08:07:18:0988] NOTICE: Creating Vhost 'default' port 8081, 2 protocols, IPv6 off

[2019/06/01 08:07:25:0908] NOTICE: HTTP / - 127.0.0.1 (localhost)

[2019/06/01 08:07:25:1082] NOTICE: HTTP /auth\_token.js - 127.0.0.1 (localhost)

[2019/06/01 08:07:25:1082] NOTICE: HTTP / - 127.0.0.1 (localhost)

# WTF

- Console based
- Personal information dashboard
- <https://wtfutil.com/>

| Europe     |       |      |     |   |
|------------|-------|------|-----|---|
| Amsterdam  | 08:15 | CEST | Jun | 1 |
| Barcelona  | 08:15 | CEST | Jun | 1 |
| Berlin     | 08:15 | CEST | Jun | 1 |
| Copenhagen | 08:15 | CEST | Jun | 1 |
| GMT        | 06:15 | GMT  | Jun | 1 |
| London     | 07:15 | BST  | Jun | 1 |
| Rome       | 08:15 | CEST | Jun | 1 |
| Stockholm  | 08:15 | CEST | Jun | 1 |

| Americas  |       |     |     |    |
|-----------|-------|-----|-----|----|
| Bahamas   | 02:15 | EDT | Jun | 1  |
| Chicago   | 01:15 | CDT | Jun | 1  |
| Denver    | 00:15 | MDT | Jun | 1  |
| Iqaluit   | 02:15 | EDT | Jun | 1  |
| New_York  | 02:15 | EDT | Jun | 1  |
| Sao_Paulo | 03:15 | -03 | Jun | 1  |
| UTC       | 06:15 | UTC | Jun | 1  |
| Vancouver | 23:15 | PDT | May | 31 |

| My IP     |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| IP:       | 88.130.232.178                       |
| Hostname: |                                      |
| City:     | Dortmund                             |
| Region:   | Nordrhein-Westfalen                  |
| Country:  | DE                                   |
| Coords:   | 51.5208,7.5184                       |
| Org:      | AS8881 1&1 Versatel Deutschland GmbH |

| Todo 1 |
|--------|
|        |

| ~/.config/wtf/config.yml 2 |
|----------------------------|
| wtf:                       |
| colors:                    |
| background: black          |
| border:                    |
| focusable: darkslateblue   |
| focused: orange            |
| normal: gray               |

| Staying safe  |
|---------------|
| WiFi          |
| Network: LAN1 |
| Crypto: WPA2  |
| Firewall      |
| Status: N/A   |
| Stealth: N/A  |

| ⚡                    |
|----------------------|
| Source: AC Power     |
| Charge: 96%          |
| Remaining: ∞         |
| State: fully-charged |

| HackerNews - topstories 3  |
|--|
| 1. Justice Department Is Preparing Antitrust Investigation of Google (wsj.com)                   |
| 2. Maine passes bill to prevent ISPs from selling browsing data without consent (techcrunch.com) |
| 3. Lisp System Implementation (t3x.org)  |
| 4. Why Was Mini USB Deprecated in Favor of Micro USB? (electronics.stackexchange.com)            |
| 5. Space firm founded by billionaire Paul Allen closing operations (reuters.com)                 |
| 6. California is cracking down on the gig economy (vox.com)                                      |
| 7. Facebook reportedly argues there's no 'expectation of privacy' on social media (cnet.com)     |
| 8. The degrowth movement wants to intentionally shrink the economy (vice.com)                    |

| ResourceUsage |
|---------------|
| 0 [ ] 4%      |

| df -h      |      |      |       |                 |
|------------|------|------|-------|-----------------|
| Filesystem | Size | Used | Avail | Use% Mounted on |

# no-more-secrets

- Console based
- For the visit from the TV studio
- <https://wtfutil.com/>

DEMO TIME

[brian@archtop ~]\$



# Questions, Tipps, More Tools?

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