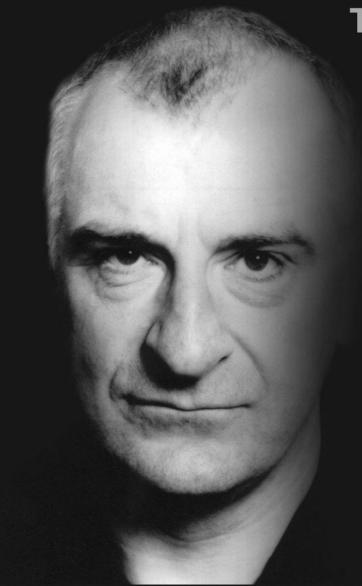
Modern Commandline Tools

(We Are Getting "Rusty")



#BalCCon2k24

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Technology is....

1. Anything that is in the world when you're born is normal and ordinary and is just a natural part of the way the world works.

2. Anything that's invented between when you're fifteen and thirty-five is new and exciting and revolution and you can probably get a career in it.

3. Anything invented after you're thirtyfive is against the natural order of things.

-Douglas Adams

The UNIX philosophy

Doug McIlroy, Bell System Technical Journal 1978

http://emulator.pdp-11.org.ru/misc/1978.07_-_Bell_System_Technical_Journal.pdf

The UNIX philosophy

Peter H. Salus in "A Quarter-Century of Unix" (1994):

- Write programs that do one thing and do it well.
- Write programs to work together.
- Write programs to handle text streams, because that is a universal interface.



<u>#systemd</u> v256 has been released! Available soon in your nearest distro, now with 42% less Unix philosophy

github.com/systemd/systemd/rel...

https://fosstodon.org/@bluca/112600235561688561

Modern Commandline Tools

(We Are Getting "Rusty")



bat

- A cat clone with wings
- syntax highlighting for a large number of programming and markup languages
- git support

https://github.com/sharkdp/bat

bat <u>test.md</u>

10

11 12 13

14 15 16

17

18

File test.md

Markdown example

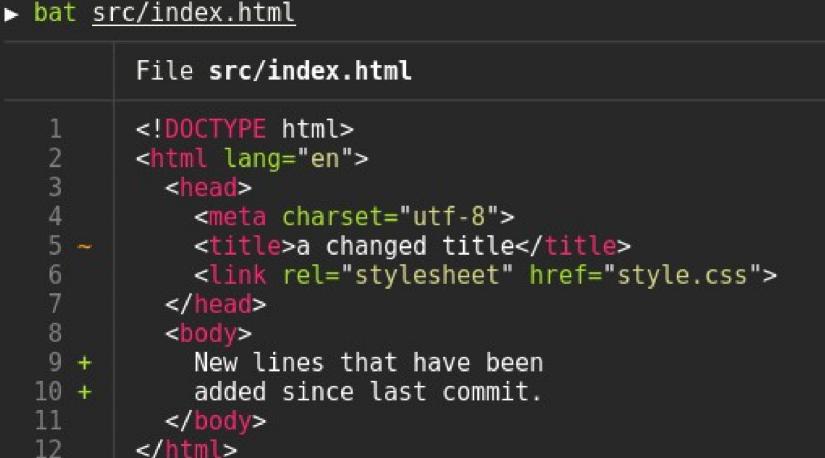
```
Note how we can correctly syntax-highlight the code blocks *inside* the Markdown document.
```

```
Python example:
```

```
cmd = "bat"
print("Hello from {}".format(cmd))
```

```
Ruby example:
```

```
ruby
cmd = "bat"
puts "Hello from #{cmd}"
```



</html>

bat -A <u>non-printable.txt</u>

File: non-printable.txt

```
•space-indented•line 
         tab-indented line LF
        •mixed-indented •line LF
backspace character in quotes: * " "s" LF
escape • character • in • quotes : • " Esc LF
line•with•trailing•space•••
line•that•ends•with•carriage•return CRF
last•line<sub>LF</sub>
```

difftastic

- structural diff tool
- compares files based on their syntax
- understands nesting

https://github.com/Wilfred/difftastic

 	erminal $Q \equiv x$									
<pre>\$ difft javascript_simple_before.js javascript_simple_after.js javascript_simple_after.js JavaScript</pre>										
1 // hello	1 // hello									
	2 if (true) {									
2 foo();	3 foo();									
3 bar(1);	4 bar(2);									
4 baz();	5 baz();									
	6 }									
5	7									
6 var people = [8 var people = [
7 "john", "harry", "dick", "eric",	9 "john", "harry", "dick", "yvonne",									
8 "jenny", "alexandra",	10 "eric", "jenny", "alexandra",									
9];	11];									

\$

zoxide

- a smarter cd command, inspired by z and autojump
- "jump" to directories
- works on all major shells

https://github.com/ajeetdsouza/zoxide

~

хср

- partial clone of the Unix cp command
- displays a progress-bar
- Optimised for 'modern' systems (i.e. multiple cores, copious RAM, SSD/NVMe)
- aggressive parallelism for systems with parallel IO

https://github.com/tarka/xcp

dysk

- A linux utility listing your filesystems
- Replaces df
- Json output

https://github.com/Canop/dysk

19:06:02~/dev/lfs dysk -c label+default+dev

label	filesystem	type	disk	used	U	use		size	mount point	dev
gris-plat KINGSTON	/dev/sdb1 /dev/sda1 /dev/sdc /dev/sdd1 /dev/sde1	ext4 vfat vfat	SSD remov remov	152G 9.1G 26G	63% 28% 84%	Ľ	90G 23G 4.8G	243G 32G 31G	/home/dys/dev / /media/dys/gris-plat /media/dys/KINGSTON /media/dys/IDEFIX	8:17 8:1 8:32 8:49 8:65

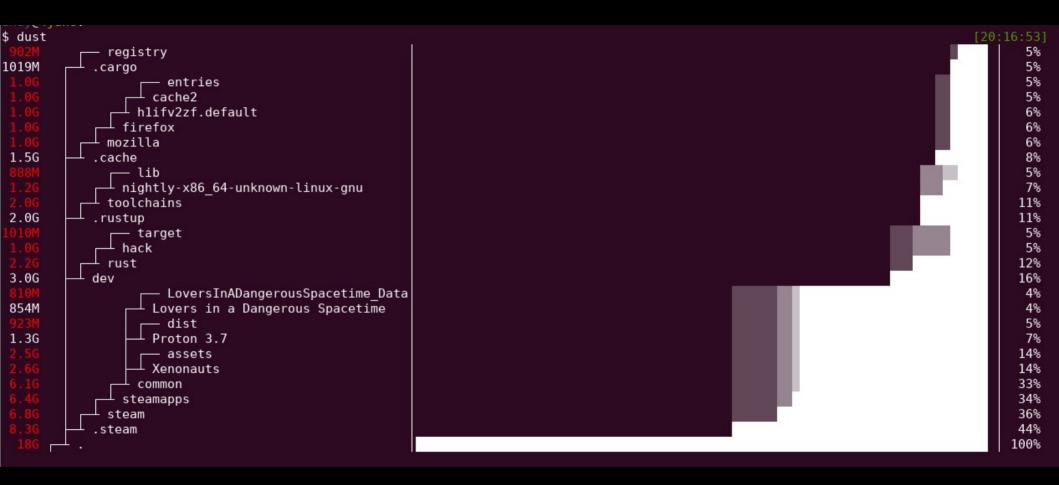
<mark>18:15:01</mark>~/dev</mark> dysk -f 'type=vfat' -j | jq '[.[] | {"mount-point", size: .stats.size}]'

```
{
    "mount-point": "/media/dys/KINGSTON",
    "size": "31G"
},
{
    "mount-point": "/media/dys/17E3-708C",
    "size": "15G"
},
{
    "mount-point": "/boot/efi",
    "size": "310M"
}
```

dust

- Like du but more intuitive
- Sane defaults
- Less error messages

https://github.com/bootandy/dust



erdtree (erd)

- Filesystem and disk-usage utility
- Respects hidden file and gitignore rules by default.
- Supports an Is -I-like view
- Supports regular expressions searching
- Comes with several layouts

https://github.com/solidiquis/erdtree

- erdtree::master

L 🧋 erd --level 1 --hidden --no-ignore --long --group

*									
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	May	13 : 32	23	4.0	KiB	🖵 🌣 Cargo.toml
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	21	Jan	22:12	23	4.0	KiB	- 🕅 LICENSE
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	12	Feb	22:23	23	4.0	KiB	— git .gitignore
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	Apr	22 : 09	23	4.0	KiB	CONTRIBUTING.md
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	Apr	21:45	23	4.0	KiB	- MISECURITY.md
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	Apr	00 : 08	23	8.0	KiB	CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	29	Mar	15 : 35	23	8.0	KiB	— 🧯 .DS_Store
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	May	14:01	23	12.0	KiB	- MUCHANGELOG.md
drwxr-xr-x	benjaminnguyen	staff	21	Jan	22:12	23	12.0	KiB	— 🖿 .github
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	May	13 : 32	23	28.0	KiB	README.md
.rw-rr	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	May	13 : 32	23	32.0	KiB	— 🔓 Cargo.lock
drwxr-xr-x	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	May	13:32	23	84.0	KiB	— 🖬 tests
drwxr-xr-x	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	May	13 : 32	23	304.0	KiB	— 🖬 src
drwxr-xr-x	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	May	13:32	23	5.0	MiB	— 🖿 assets
drwxr-xr-x	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	May	14:53	23	41.8	MiB	— 🖿 .git
drwxr-xr-x@	benjaminnguyen	staff	22	Apr	22:22	23	6.1	GiB	— 🖿 target
drwxr-xr-x	benjaminnguyen	staff	25	May	14:01	23	6.1	GiB	🖬 erdtree

5065 directories, 92573 files, 1 link

- erdtree::master

1

	::v3.0::<+195 -50>
	-level 2follow
4096 B	_ Cargo.toml
4096 B	- LICENSE
4096 B	— CONTRIBUTING.md
4096 B	— SECURITY.md
8192 B	<pre>CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md</pre>
12288 B	- CHANGELOG.md
24576 B	- README.md
32768 B	— Cargo.lock
4096 B	_ line_count.rs
4096 B	— utils
4096 B	— suppress_size.rs
4096 B	— level.rs
4096 B	— hardlink.rs
4096 B	– prune.rs
4096 B	— hardlinks
4096 B	— glob.rs
4096 B	— regex.rs
4096 B	— dirs_only.rs
4096 B	— sort.rs
4096 B	— symlink.rs
4096 B	— flat.rs
24576 B	— data
77824 B	— tests
4096 B	🖵 gitui
24576 B	<pre>wezterm > /Users/benjaminnguyen/dotfiles/</pre>
122880 B	— nvim → /Users/benjaminnguyen/dotfiles/nvi
151552 B	foo → /Users/benjaminnguyen/.config
4096 B	_ ansi.rs
4096 B	— main.rs
4096 B	— utils.rs
8192 B	— progress.rs

fd

- Simple, fast and user-friendly alternative to find
- Sensible / opinionated defaults
- Respects hidden file and gitignore rules by default
- Supports regular expressions searching
- The command name is 50% shorter* than find

https://github.com/sharkdp/fd

> fd netfl
Software/python/imdb-ratings/netflix-details.py

> fd '^x.*rc\$'
X11/xinit/xinitrc
X11/xinit/xserverrc

> fd -e md
CONTRIBUTING.md
README.md

ripgrep (rg)

- Line-oriented search tool
- FAST
- Respects hidden file and gitignore rules by default

https://github.com/BurntSushi/ripgrep/

Tool	Command	Line count	Time
ripgrep (Unicode)	rg -n -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	536	0.082s (1.00x)
<u>hypergrep</u>	hgrep -n -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	536	0.167s (2.04x)
<u>git grep</u>	git grep -P -n -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	536	0.273s (3.34x)
<u>The Silver</u> <u>Searcher</u>	ag -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	534	0.443s (5.43x)
<u>ugrep</u>	ugrep -rignore-filesno-hidden - I -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	536	0.639s (7.82x)
<u>git grep</u>	LC_ALL=C git grep -E -n -w '[A- Z]+_SUSPEND'	536	0.727s (8.91x)
<u>git grep</u> <u>(Unicode)</u>	LC_ALL=en_US.UTF-8 git grep -E -n -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	536	2.670s (32.70x)
<u>ack</u>	ack -w '[A-Z]+_SUSPEND'	2677	2.935s (35.94x)



eza

- modern, maintained replacement for Is
- Better defaults
- Colourful
- Recursive
- Support git

https://github.com/eza-community/eza

src/git/test-git-repos on Y main [\$!??]										
<pre>> eza -lgitgit-reposheader</pre>										
<u>Permissions</u>	<u>Size</u>	User	Dat	te Mo	dified	<u>Git</u>	Repo	2	Name	
drwxr-xr-x		ces	30	Jul	09:19	-I	- p1	r-1190	eza	
drwxr-xr-x		ces					V	5.5-rc3		
drwxr-xr-x		ces	30	Jul	09:20			aster	nixpkgs	
drwxr-xr-x		ces	30	Jul	08:42	-I	v	1.15.0	starship	
<pre>src/git/test</pre>	-git-	-repos	0	n þ n	main [\$!?†]				
+) eza -l -	git	-T	-hy	perli	nkhe	eader	eza	a/src/o	utput/	
<u>Permissions</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>User</u>	Dat	te Mo	dified					
drwxr-xr-x	-	ces	30	Jul	08:30			/src/ou		
.rw-rr			30	Jul	08:30		-	cell.r:	S	
.rw-rr	19 k	ces	30		08:30			details	s.rs	
.rw-rr	845	ces	30	Jul	08:30			escape		
.rw-rr	15 k	ces	30	Jul	08:30			file_na	ame.rs	
.rw-rr	2.0k	ces	30		08:30			grid.r:	S	
.rw-rr	10 k	ces	30	Jul	08:30		-	grid_d	etails.rs	
.rw-rr	17k	ces	30	Jul	08:30			icons.	rs	
.rw-rr	968	ces	30	Jul	08:30			lines.	rs	
.rw-rr	1.4k	ces	30		08:30			mod.rs		
drwxr-xr-x		ces	30	Jul	08:30		-	render		
.rw-rr	1.2k	ces	30	Jul	08:30			— blo		
.rw-rr	999	ces	30	Jul	08:30			— fil	etype.rs	
.rw-rr			30		08:30			— git	.rs	
.rw-rr	3.7k	ces	30	Jul	08:30			— gro	ups.rs	
.rw-rr	564	ces	30	Jul	08:30			— ino	de.rs	
.rw-rr	2.1k	ces	30	Jul	08:30			— lin	ks.rs	

Sd

- A rewrite of GNU Is with lots of added features
- Colours
- Icons
- Tree view

https://github.com/lsd-rs/lsd

2	Code	> Perso $>$	lsd 🕨 ma	ster) 11	%	\$	pro	dild	p p	rod	lsd	-l target/debug
drw)	(r-xr-x	peltoche	users		Thu	Dec	13	12:27	:23	2018	Ø	build
drw)	(r-xr-x	peltoche	users	-	Thu	Dec	13	15:28	:44	2018	Ø	deps
drw)	(r-xr-x	peltoche	users	-	Thu	Dec	13	10:51	:57	2018	Ø	examples
drw)	(r-xr-x	peltoche	users		Thu	Dec	13	14:58	:34	2018	Ø	incremental
drw)	(r-xr-x	peltoche	users	-	Thu	Dec	13	10:51	:57	2018	B	native
.rw-	-rr	peltoche	users	879 B	Thu	Dec	13	14:29	:26	2018	D	liblsd.d
.rw-	-rr	peltoche	users	0 B	Thu	Dec	13	15:28	:44	2018	B	liblsd.rmeta
.rw)	(r-xr-x	peltoche	users	11.7 MB	Thu	Dec	13	14:50	:47	2018	B	lsd
.rw	(r-xr-x	peltoche	users	9.2 MB	Thu	Dec	13	15:28	:41	2018	B	lsd-e1fd8883f3461759
.rw-	-rr	peltoche	users	887 B	Thu	Dec	13	15:27	:01	2018		lsd-e1fd8883f3461759.d
.rw-	-rr	peltoche	users	870 B	Thu	Dec	13	10:52	:06	2018		lsd.d

```
if hash eza 2>/dev/null; then
        alias ls='eza'
        alias l='eza -l --all --group-directories-first --git'
        alias ll='eza -l --all --group-directories-first --git'
        alias lt='eza -T --git-ignore --level=2 --group-directories-first'
        alias llt='eza -lT --git-ignore --level=2 --group-directories-first'
        alias lT='eza -T --git-ignore --level=4 --group-directories-first'
elif hash lsd 2>/dev/null; then
        alias ls='lsd'
        <u>alias l='lsd -l --all --group-directories-first'</u>
        alias ll='lsd -l --all --group-directories-first'
        alias lt='lsd --tree --depth=2 --group-directories-first'
        alias llt='lsd -l --tree --depth=2 --group-directories-first'
        alias lT='lsd --tree --depth=4 --group-directories-first'
else
        alias l='ls -lah'
        alias ll='ls -alF'
        alias la='ls -A'
fi
```

https://github.com/sts10/rust-command-line-utilities

procs

- Colored and human-readable output
- Automatic theme detection based on terminal background
- Multi-column keyword search
- Pager support
- Watch mode (like top)
- Tree view
- https://github.com/dalance/procs

PID:	User	State Nice TTY	CPU MEM VmPeak VmSize [%] [%] [bytes] [bytes]	VmRSS TCP [bytes]	UDP	Read Write [B/s] [B/s]	CPU Time Start Docker	Command
1	root	s o	0.0 0.0 252.957M 188.957M	3.82M [111]	[111]		03:04:20 2018/12/26 19:23	/usr/lib/systemd/sys
2	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:01:38 2018/12/26 19:23	kthreadd
3	root	IS 0	0.0 0.0 0	0[]	[]	0 0	00:18:54 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirgd/0
8	root	s ø	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	a a	00:01:56 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/0
9	root	s ø	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	čj	ø ø	00:00:00 2018/12/26 19:23	rcu_bh
10	root	s ø	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	õ	0 0	02:46:26 2018/12/26 19:23	rcu_sched
11	root	s -20	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	či	0 0	00:00:00 2018/12/26 19:23	lru-add-drain
12	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 [] 0	či –	0 0	00:00:17 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/0
13	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 [] 0	či –	0 0	00:00:17 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/1
14	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 [] 0	ČĴ	0 0	00:01:44 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/1
15	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 [] 0	ČĴ	0 0	00:14:25 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirgd/1
18	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	C3	0 0	00:00:13 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/2
19	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:01:40 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/2
20	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:14:06 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirqd/2
23	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0[]	[]	0 0	00:00:14 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/3
24	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0[]	[]	0 0	00:01:41 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/3
25	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0[]	[]	0 0	00:14:40 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirqd/3
28	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0[]	[]	0 0	00:00:13 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/4
29	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0[]	[]	0 0	00:01:40 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/4
30	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:14:10 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirqd/4
33	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:00:14 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/5
34	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:01:45 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/5
35	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0[]	[]	0 0	00:15:11 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirqd/5
38	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0[]	[]	0 0	00:00:13 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/6
39	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:01:44 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/6
40	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:14:46 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirqd/6
43	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:00:13 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/7
44	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:01:43 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/7
45	root	s o	0.0 0.0 0	0 []		0 0	00:21:12 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirqd/7
48	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:00:18 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/8
49	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []		0 0	00:02:09 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/8
50	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:10:19 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirqd/8
52	root	S -20	0.00.00	0 []	[]	0 0	00:00:00 2018/12/26 19:23	kworker/8:0H
54	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0 []	[]	0 0	00:00:15 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/9
55	root	S 0	0.00.00	0 []	[]	0 0	00:01:59 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/9
56	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0		[]	0 0	00:09:51 2018/12/26 19:23	ksoftirqd/9
59	root	S 0	0.00.00	0 []	[]	0 0	00:00:15 2018/12/26 19:23	watchdog/10
60	root	S 0	0.0 0.0 0	0[]	[]	0 0	00:01:55 2018/12/26 19:23	migration/10

PID	User	State Nice 1			Peak VmSize	VmRSS TCP	UDP	Read Write	CPU Tim	e Start	Docker	Command
				[%] [by1		[bytes]		[B/s] [B/s]	at the second			and the second
1		S 0			957M 188.957M	3.82M [111]	[111]	0 0		1 2018/12/26 1		/usr/lib
2143		S 0		0 0.0 2.0		116K [60001]	[]	0 0		0 2019/03/10 1		/home/ha
	en la companya de la	S 0			813M 188.809M	3.277M [60000]	[]	0 0		6 2019/03/29 0		/usr/bin
30366		S Ø			582M 138.605M		[]	0 0		2 2018/12/26 1		/usr/lib
		S 0			914M 401.91M	668K []	C3	0 0		0 2018/12/26 1		/usr/sbi
30418		S Ø		0 0.0 45.3		1.441M []	[]	0 0		3 2018/12/26 1		/usr/lib
32261		S 0			.59M 251.57M	1M []	[]	0 0		5 2019/04/01 1		/usr/sbi
32262		\$ 0			234M 302.023M	6.02M []	[]	0 0		3 2019/04/01 1		/usr/lib
32265		S 0			234M 275.23M	2.52M []	[]	0 0		2 2019/04/01 1		/usr/lib
		\$ 0			207M 239.203M	2.258M []	[]	0 0		1 2019/04/01 1		/usr/lib
	71 - 1	S Ø			723M 230.723M	908K []	[]	0 0		0 2019/04/01 1		/usr/lib
60228		S Ø	0.		879M 44.879M	136K []	[]	0 0		0 2018/12/26 1		/usr/sbi
60229		S -4			.59M 60.59M	596K []	[]	0 0		0 2018/12/26 1		/sbin/au
60231		S -8		0 0.0 146.		332K []	[]	0 0		2 2018/12/26 1		/sbin/au
60233		S -4			324M 54.324M	404K []	[]	0 0		5 2018/12/26 1		/usr/sbi
60256		S Ø			301M 21.297M	732K []	[]	0 0		4 2018/12/26 1		/usr/sbi
60259		S 0			25M 223.125M	1.043M []	[]	0 0		3 2018/12/26 1		/usr/sbi
60260		S 0	0.		066M 72.004M	816K [111]	[111, 647]	0 0		9 2018/12/26 1		/sbin/rp
60264		S 0	0.	0 0.0	158M 115.023M	832K []	[323]	0 0	00:00:00	5 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/sbi
60265		S 1	0.	0 0.0 258.1	133M 194.133M	244K []	[]	0 0	00:00:4	6 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/lib
60288	71 - E	S 0	Q: rust trØ.	0 0.0 423.0	016M 420.508M	1.039M []	[]	0 0	00:01:0	7 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/sbi
60290		S 0	0.	0 0.0 8.	.48M 8.375M	148K []	[]	0 0	00:00:1	2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/bin
60291	-	S 0	0.	0 0.0 224.5	508M 220.512M	1.496M []	[]	0 0	00:00:3	5 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/bin
60293		S 0	0.	0 0.0 220.5	551M 220.512M	1.238M []	[]	0 0	00:00:00	0 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/bin
60296	• • • •	S 0	0.	0 0.0 629.4	453M 629.449M	13.063M []	[]	0 0	00:07:5	9 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/lib
60301	3.4	S 0	0.	0 0.0 88.2	277M 88.273M	136K []	[]	0 0	00:45:1	3 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/sbin/rn
60302		S 0	0.	0 0.0 78.3	375M 60.23M	2.176M []	[]	0 0	00:31:3	5 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/bin
60325	-	S 0	0.	0 0.0 614.3	391M 551.496M	2.926M []	[]	0 0	00:47:2	6 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/sbi
60326		S 0	0.	0 0.0 24.4	441M 23.918M	536K []		0 0	00:00:00	0 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/sbi
60329	- 	S 0	0.	0 0.0 443.	.07M 443.066M	1.711M []	[]	0 0	00:08:3	0 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/lib
60331		S 0	0.	0 0.0 71.1	113M 70.98M	1.102M []	[5353, 34945]	0 0	00:08:3	2 2018/12/26 1	9:24	avahi-da
60332	6.01	S 0	0.	0 0.0 70.6	513M 70.613M	84K []	[]	0 0	00:00:00	0 2018/12/26 1	9:24	avahi-da
60352		S 0	0.	0 0.0 115.3	398M 115.398M	3.508M []	[]	0 0	00:10:5	5 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/bin/bas
310925		S 0	0.	0 0.0 105.4	422M 105.422M	616K []	[]	0 0	00:00:00	0 2019/04/03 1	0:27	sleep 60
60366		S 0	0.	0 0.0 36.5	512M 36.254M	1.477M []	[]	0 0	00:04:5	4 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/lib
60368		S 0	0.	0 0.0 398.6	548M 398.371M	3.133M []	C3	0 0	00:01:5	4 2018/12/26 1	9:24	/usr/lib
60658	TRACK.	S 0	0.	0 0.0 77.9	992M 77.91M	55.879M []	C3	0 0	00:18:5	2 2019/02/22 1	7:47	tmux
37171	666 C	S 0 p	ots/91 0.	0 0.0 124.3	383M 124.383M	1.809M []	C3	0 0	00:00:00	0 2019/03/01 1	1:26	-bash
ac/Hb/jwm/javne												

PID:	User	State Nice TTY	CPU MEM	VmPeak	VmŠize	VmRSS TCP UDP	Read	Write	CPU Time Start	Docker	Command
			[%] [%]	[bytes]	[bytes]	[bytes]	[B/s]	[B/s]			
179726	polkitd	S 0	6.6 0.1	1.015G	1.015G	133.281M			03:29:07 2019/03/17 17:51		mongod
179733	root	S Ø	0.0 0.0	3.469M	1.48M	20K			00:00:00 2019/03/17 17:51	growi_elasticsearch_1	sh -c ./bin/elasticsearch-plugin list grep -q analysi
179973	root	S 0	0.0 0.0	291.309M	291.211M	20.195M			00:00:00 2019/03/17 17:51	growi_app_1	npm
180224	root	S 0	0.0 0.0	250.742M	250.246M	11.469M			00:00:00 2019/03/17 17:51	growi_app_1	node /opt/growi/node_modules/.bin/env-cmd config/env.pr
180231	root	S 0	0.0 0.1	425.836M	407.941M	76.078M			01:11:23 2019/03/17 17:51	growi_app_1	node src/server/app.js
180323	100	S 0	0.0 0.5	1.887G	1.886G	470.586M			00:31:03 2019/03/17 17:51	growi_elasticsearch_1	/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8-openjdk/jre/bin/java -XX:+UseConc

	Docker	Command
17:51	growi_mongo_1	mongod
17:51	growi_elasticsearch_1	<pre>sh -c ./bin/elasticsearch-plugin</pre>
17:51	growi_app_1	npm
17:51	growi_app_1	<pre>node /opt/growi/node_modules/.bir</pre>
17:51	growi_app_1	node src/server/app.js
17:51	growi_elasticsearch_1	/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8-openjdk/jre

rip (Rm ImProved)

- Command-line deletion tool
- Deleted files get sent to the graveyard
- Does not implement the xdg-trash spec
- rip is made for lazy people

https://github.com/nivekuil/rip

```
$ rip -i file1
dir1: file, 1337 bytes including:
> Position: Shooting Guard and Small Forward • Shoots: Right
> 6-6, 185lb (198cm, 83kg)
Send file1 to the graveyard? (y/n) y
```

```
$ rip -s
/tmp/graveyard-jack/home/jack/file1
```

```
$ rip -su
Returned /tmp/graveyard-jack/home/jack/dir1 to /home/jack/dir1
Returned /tmp/graveyard-jack/home/jack/file1~1 to /home/jack/file1~1
```

sd - search & displace

- Find & replace CLI
- Painless regular expressions
- String-literal mode
- Smart, common-sense defaults

https://github.com/chmln/sd

sed vs. sd

- sed s/before/after/gsd before aftersed ':a;N;\$!ba;s/\n/,/g'sd '\n' ','
- sed -i -e 's/before/after/g' file.txt sd before after file.txt

BalCCon2k24

Bonus Content



tailspin

- A log file highlighter
- Highlights numbers, dates, IP-addresses, UUIDs, URLs and more
- All highlight groups are customizable
- Uses less under the hood for scrollback, search and filtering

https://github.com/bensadeh/tailspin

2022-08-29 08:10:00	INFO	MessageMonitor: Outgoing message process already started for th
2022-08-29 08:10:00	INFO	New ProcessId [c66a5398-2aa5-11ec-8631-0242ac110089] for user 1
2022-08-29 08:11:00	TRACE	User 123456 has [0] new messages
2022-08-29 08:11:00	TRACE	Syncing tables and updating modules for user 123456
2022-08-29 08:11:00	DEBUG	Ping to 192.168.0.1 failed
2022-08-29 08:11:00	DEBUG	MessageMonitor: Checking outgoing messages on thread [5]
2022-08-29 08:11:00	DEBUG	MessageMonitor: Checking outgoing messages on thread [4]
2022-08-29 08:11:00	ERROR	MessageValidator: Could not parse message, input was <i>null</i>
2022-08-29 08:11:01	ERROR	Could not generate key, "hasMoreResults" was <i>false</i>
2022-08-29 08:11:36	TRACE	No new messages on queue 5
2022-08-29 08:11:37	TRACE	No new messages on queue 4
2022-08-29 08:10:00	INFO	skip non existing resourceDirectory /var/logs
2022-08-29 08:10:00	INFO	Using JarLifecycleMapping lifecycle mapping for Project
2022-08-29 08:11:00	INFO	Using "ASCII" encoding to copy filtered resources
2022-08-29 08:11:00	INFO	Using "ASCII" encoding to copy filtered properties files
2022-08-29 08:11:00	TRACE	User 123456 has [0] new messages
2022-08-29 08:11:00	TRACE	Syncing tables and updating modules for user 123456
2022-08-29 08:11:00	WARN	ProcessId [c66a5398-2aa5-11ec-8631-0242ac110089] finished early
2022-08-29 08:11:36	WARN	Fetching contact points for user 123456, but no contact points
2022-08-29 08:11:36	WARN	POST to https://www.google.com/search?field=value failed
2022-08-29 08:11:00	DEBUG	Using "ASCII" encoding to copy filtered resources
2022-08-29 08:11:01	DEBUG	Using "ASCII" encoding to copy filtered properties files
2022-08-29 08:11:00	TNFO	MessageMonitor: Outgoing message process already started for th

spacer

insert spacers when command output stops

https://github.com/samwho/spacer

Welcome to fish, the friendly interactive shell Type help for instructions on how to use fish

csvlens

- Command line CSV file viewer
- Like less but made for CSV

https://github.com/YS-L/csvlens

#	Name	Type 1	Type 2	Total	HP	Attack	Defen…
1	Bulbasaur	Grass	Poison	318	45	49	49
2	Ivysaur	Grass	Poison	405	60	62	63
3	Venusaur	Grass	Poison	525	80	82	83
3	VenusaurMega Venusaur	Grass	Poison	625	80	100	123
4	Charmander	Fire		309	39	52	43
5	Charmeleon	Fire		405	58	64	58
6	Charizard	Fire	Flying	534	78	84	78
6	CharizardMega Charizard…	Fire	Dragon	634	78	130	111
6	CharizardMega Charizard…	Fire	Flying	634	78	104	78
7	Squirtle	Water		314	44	48	65
8	Wartortle	Water		405	59	63	80
9	Blastoise	Water		530	79	83	100
9	BlastoiseMega Blastoise	Water		630	79	103	120
10	Caterpie	Bug		195	45	30	35
11	Metapod	Bug		205	50	20	55
12	Butterfree	Bug	Flying	395	60	45	50
13	Weedle	Bug	Poison	195	40	35	30
14	Kakuna	Bug	Poison	205	45	25	50
15	Beedrill	Bug	Poison	395	65	90	40
15	BeedrillMega Beedrill	Bug	Poison	495	65	150	40
16	Pidgey	Normal	Flying	251	40	45	40

Pokemon.csv [Row 1/800, Col 1/13]

dog

- command-line DNS client like dig
- Colourful output
- Understands normal command-line argument syntax
- Supports DNS-over-TLS, DNS-over-HTTPS protocols
- Can emit JSON

https://github.com/ogham/dog

\$ dog example.net A AAAA	NS MX TXT	
A example.net.	23h49m37s	93.184.216.34
AAAA example.net.	23h49m37s	2606:2800:220:1:248:1893:25c8:1946
NS example.net.	23h50m08s	"a.iana-servers.net."
NS example.net.	23h50m08s	"b.iana-servers.net."
A a.iana-servers.net.	17m59s +	199.43.135.53
AAAA a.iana-servers.net.	3m28s +	2001:500:8f::53
A b.iana-servers.net.	27m23s +	199.43.133.53
AAAA b.iana-servers.net.	6m07s +	2001:500:8d::53
MX example.net.	23h49m37s	0 ""
TXT example.net.	23h49m37s	"v=spf1 -all"

\$ dog TXT txt-example.lookup.dog @https://cloudflare-dns.com/dns-query --https
TXT txt-example.lookup.dog. 16m03s "Cache Invalidation and Naming Things"

fselect

- Find files with SQL-like queries
- SQL-like grammar (easily understandable by humans)
- aggregate, statistics, date, and other functions
- search within archives

https://github.com/jhspetersson/fselect

fselect size, path from /home/user where name = '*.cfg' or name =
'*.tmp'

fselect size, abspath from ./tmp where size gt 2g

fselect "MIN(size), MAX{size}, AVG(size), SUM{size}, COUNT(*) from
/home/user/Downloads"

fselect path from /home/user where created = 2017-05-01
fselect path from /home/user where modified = today

htmlq

- Like jq, but for HTML
- Use CSS selectors to extract bits of content from HTML files

https://github.com/mgdm/htmlq

\$ curl --silent https://2k24.balccon.org/index.php\?title\=Main_Page | htmlq --attribute href a

- /index.php?title=Main_Page
- /index.php?title=BalCCon2k24_CfP
- /index.php?title=News
- /index.php?title=Tickets
- https://cfp.balccon.org/balccon2k24-2024/featured/
- /index.php?title=BalCCon2k24_CTF
- /index.php?title=FAQ
- /index.php?title=Contact
- /index.php?title=Archive

\$ curl --silent https://2k24.balccon.org/index.php\?title\=Main_Page | htmlq 'body' | bat --language html

<h2>Our Goal</h2> Our major goal is to gather all the communities from the region and abroad so we can socialize, hack play, l earn, exchange knowledge and experience and, of course, party together. BalCCon is a non-commercial, community-organized event, with talks and workshops by the community for the community. We are aiming to become the center of the hacker community in the region as well as to pro vide an opportunity for all the people in this part of Europe to connect and to cooperate. Program and speakers will be taken through a "Call for Papers" few months before the congress. We have planned some special guests whose reputation is w ell known in the community. All applications for talks and workshops will be reviewed b y congress orga people.

Inlyne

- A GPU powered, browserless, markdown + html viewer
- Inlyne will monitor your markdown file for any write modifications and automatically refresh the document

https://github.com/Inlyne-Project/inlyne

×

Though Markdown files are text based, at times it would be handy to have syntax highlighting or rendering of the document for ease of reading in the Linux terminal. Viewers usually solve this by providing a simple, light weight and fast user experience. Let's find out what these solutions have to offer.

Bat

The software application here is not directly intended as a markdown viewer, but rather as cat clone with syntax highlighting and Git integration. However, it does work quite well. The project is primarily written in Rust and describes Bat as "A cat clone with wings". When launching the application, you are presented with a nice clean interface, with filename at the top and a column on the

tidy

- A command-line tool for combining and cleaning large word list files.
- performs basic list-cleaning operations like removing duplicate words and blank lines by default
- enforces a minimum edit distance, removes homophones
- can be used to create new word lists

https://github.com/sts10/tidy

tidy --output new_list.txt word_list1.txt word_list2.txt

tidy -l -o new_list.txt inputted_word_list.txt

tidy -l inputted_word_list.txt > new_list.txt

zet

set operations on files considered as sets of lines

https://github.com/yarrow/zet

```
zet union x y z
```

outputs the lines that occur in any of x, y, or z. zet intersect x y z

outputs the lines that occur in all of x, y, and z. zet diff x y z

outputs the lines that occur in x but not in y or z. zet single x y z

outputs the lines that occur exactly once in the entire input.

```
zet single --file x y z
```

outputs the lines that occur in exactly one of x, y, or z.

yazi

- Yazi means "duck"
- A terminal file manager
- based on non-blocking async I/O

https://github.com/sxyazi/yazi/

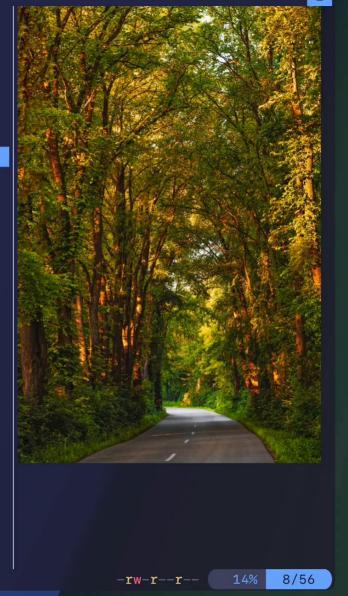
/private/tmp/	/yazi-test
🕞 Temporar	🖹 Symbols-0.73.0-x64.zip
🕞 Temporar	⊕ file.rs
🗁 Temporar	🛛 tasks.rs
🗁 Temporar	🛛 scheduler.rs
🗁 Temporar	🖿 no copyright.pdf
🕞 Temporar	🐵 precache.rs
🕞 Temporar	🖬 video.mkv
🕞 Temporar	🖬 pexels-felix-mittermeier-2832041.jpg
🕞 Temporar	🖬 pexels-alex-fu-1302436.jpg
🕞 Temporar	🖪 pexels-pixabay-158536.jpg
🗁 Temporar	🖪 pexels-pixabay-33101.jpg
🗁 Temporar	🖬 pexels-egil-sjøholt-1906658.jpg
🕞 Temporar	🖃 pexels-benjamin-suter-2362002.jpg
🕞 Temporar	🖃 pexels-pixabay-358457.jpg
🕞 Temporar	🖃 pexels-photomix-company-1002725.jpg
🗁 com.goog	🖬 pexels-vlad-chețan-2604929.jpg
🕞 com.appl	🖃 pexels-pixabay-36729.jpg
🕞 powerlog	🖃 pexels-valeria-boltneva-1484657.jpg
🕞 yazi-tes	🖪 pexels-nick-collins-1266741.jpg
🗁 ssa -> /	🖃 pexels-matthew-montrone-1324803.jpg
🔓 kitty_te	🖃 pexels-jonas-kakaroto-736230.jpg
🗅 thumbfas	🖪 pexels-brakou-abdelghani-1723637.jpg
🗅 thumbfas	🖪 pexels-pixabay-207088.jpg
🔓 thumbfas	🖪 pexels-marta-branco-1173576.jpg
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🖿 SurgeHel	🖪 pexels-pixabay-36717.jpg
	🔄 pexels-sevenstorm-juhaszimrus-891030.jpg
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🕞 Temporar	🕼 Symbols-0.73.0-x64.zip
🕞 Temporar	⊛ file.rs
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🕞 com.appl	🗔 pexels-pixabay-36729.jpg
🕞 powerlog	🗔 pexels-valeria-boltneva-1484657.jpg
🕞 yazi-tes	pexels-nick-collins-1266741.jpg
🗁 ssa -> /	pexels-matthew-montrone-1324803.jpg
🖹 kitty_te	🖃 pexels-jonas-kakaroto-736230.jpg
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NORMAL

/private/tmp/yazi-test

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🗁 Temporar	⊛ file.rs
🕞 Temporar	🛛 tasks.rs
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🗁 com.goog	🖃 pexels-vlad-chețan-2604929.jpg
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🕞 yazi-tes	🖬 abc-nick-collins-1266741.jpg
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🗅 thumbfas	🖪 abc-brakou-abdelghani-1723637.jpg
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🖿 thumbfas	🖪 abc-marta-branco-1173576.jpg
🖿 mysql.so	🖬 abc-pixabay-327509.jpg
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	🖬 abc-pixabay-68507.jpg

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1 2

xh

- friendly and fast tool for sending HTTP requests
- reimplements HTTPie's excellent design
- focus on improved performance

https://github.com/ducaale/xh

```
→ ~ xh httpbin.org/get
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Access-Control-Allow-Credentials: true
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
Content-Length: 296
Content-Type: application/json
Date: Tue, 08 Mar 2022 19:41:24 GMT
Server: gunicorn/19.9.0
{
    "args": {},
    "headers": {
        "Accept": "*/*",
        "Accept-Encoding": "gzip, deflate, br",
        "Host": "httpbin.org",
        "User-Agent": "xh/0.15.0",
        "X-Amzn-Trace-Id": "Root=1-6227b164-27ee7fe7077a21d300ca3293"
    },
    "origin": "92.40.179.26",
    "url": "http://httpbin.org/get"
```

}

Alacritty

- A fast, cross-platform, OpenGL terminal emulator
- vi mode allows moving around Alacritty's viewport and scrollback using the keyboard
- Uses OpenGL for rendering to be the fastest terminal emulator available

https://alacritty.org/

```
122 /// Run main Alacritty entrypoint.
 123 ///
 124 /// Alacritty indeed looks just like a terminal emulator.
 125 ///
 126 /// Creates a window, the terminal state, PTY, I/O event loop, input processor.
      /// config change monitor, and runs the main display loop.
 127
 128
       fn alacritty(options: Options) -> Result<(), Box<dyn Error>> {
          // Setup winit event loop.
 129
          let window_event_loop = WinitEventLoopBuilder::<Event>::with_user_event().build();
 130
 131
          // Initialize the logger as soon as possible as to capture output from other subsystems.
 132
          let log_file = logging::initialize(&options, window_event_loop.create_proxy())
 133
 134
               .expect("Unable to initialize logger");
 135
 136
          info!("Welcome to Alacritty");
          info!("Version {}", env!("VERSION"));
 137
 138
           let showing_off_undercurl =
• 139
 140
 141
          // Load configuration file.
          let config = config::load(&options);
• 142
 143
          log_config_path(&config);
 144
INS is alacritty/src/main.rs [+]
                                                                                  2 1 1 sel 139:33
```

Starship

- minimal, blazing-fast, and infinitely customizable prompt for any shell
- shows relevant information at a glance
- Prerequisites: A Nerd Font installed and enabled in your terminal (eg. "FiraCode Nerd ")

https://github.com/starship/starship

∼/dev ≯ fal<mark>s</mark>e

Rust

- Respects hidden file and gitignore rules by default
- Sane (opinionated) defaults
- Colourful
- Fast

More Rust based tools

- https://github.com/sts10/rust-command-line-utilities
- https://lib.rs/command-line-utilities
- https://github.com/rust-unofficial/awesome-rust
- https://github.com/TaKO8Ki/awesome-alternatives-inrust
- https://github.com/rust-embedded/awesomeembedded-rust
- https://matduggan.com/battle-of-the-text-editors/

Questions? Tips?

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